

Names and Titles on Islamic Coins  
Michael L. Bates  
printed 7 August 2019

This document is unfinished, and never will be. Originally, I began a simple 3x5 card file of names found on Islamic coins, to avoid some of the frustration of researching a name to identify or attribute a coin, and then have to repeat the process months or years later when I encountered the same name on another example or a different coin. Often, complicated medieval nomenclature gave rise to several cards to cross index the names and titles of the same individual. This file was augmented over the years to fill two standard 3x5 drawers, perhaps 1,500 entries.

Then came the computer. After a while, it became obvious that the data should be computerized for quick searching. I was not familiar with data bases, except very limited ones that could not handle the free form complexity of Islamic names, and still less with spreadsheets, but I'd become expert at working in WordPerfect tables (a kind of spreadsheet, filled by normal word processor methods), leading to the creation of the present document which will be distributed in PDF form.

Gradually, in no fixed sequence, I am transcribing

my old file cards into this document. I also add new material as I encounter it in my research.

At the beginning, I used formal Library of Congress Arabic transcription for the names, but that was a bad decision. The transcriptions were hard to search and hard to transfer into different contexts outside WordPerfect. I have therefore eliminated transliteration from the main table and added a second table at the end listing the names of persons and places along with the strict transliteration, and sometimes comments.

In many ways, Arabic would be the best language for a compilation like this. The original card file enabled me to write in Arabic and other languages on the same card; the cards themselves were headed by the Arabic name and arranged in Arabic alphabetical order. The persistent difficulty in writing in two different languages and alphabets in the same document, especially using two scripts so fundamentally different in their writing as Arabic and Roman, keeps me from incorporating Arabic into this document and properly alphabetizing the names.

The user is therefore advised to use the search

function to look for names.

This resource was created for difficult and uncommon names. The names of well-known rulers who used minimal titulature, such as the Aghlabids, Mamluks, or Ottomans, are mostly not here.

If a name is not found:

1. Use another resource. The ANS catalog on-line, with its keyword search feature, may well lead to the description of a coin containing the name in question. The index to Bosworth, *New Islamic Dynasties*, might well help, as will the index to Zambaur, *Genealogie*.

2. Let me know, e-mail Tiesenhausen at gmail.com. The name may have been recorded on a file card still not transcribed into this document, or I may have access to another resource.

If you find omissions or mistakes in this document, let me know using e-mail Tiesenhausen at gmail.com. I'll be happy to be able to correct it.

Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
				al-Bakri	Umayyad of Spain official		coins of 401, 402(?)	cf. CUS p. 57 no. 11
terminal words and phrases								
... al-'Adl								see al-Amir al-'Adl, al-Malik al-'Adl, Muhiy al-'Adl, Malik al-'Adl, Mu'ayyad al-'Adl, al-Mu'ayyad al-'Adl

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... Amir al-Mu'minin								e.g., Barahin, Burhan, mawla, Mugith, Nasir, Qasim Amir al-Mu'minin
... al-Jalil								see al-Hajib al-Jalil
...al-Islam wa'l-Muslimin								for example, Malik, Nasir...
...al-Islam								for example, Rukn al-I., Mu'izz, Malik, Nusra, Sultan al-I.
...al-Sa'id								see al-Malik al-Sa'id
...al-Salam								see Sultan al-Salam, perhaps a mistake for Sultan al-Islam
...al-Salatin								see Sayyid al-Salatin, Mawla al-Salatin; also al-Salatin al-A'azim
...al-Sharq wa'l-Gharb								see Malik Umara' al-Sharq wa'l-Gharb
li-Al Rasul Allah								Layla b. Nu'man, al-Muntasir...
...li-'Izz Din Allah								see al-Zahir
...lillah								see al-Shakir, al-Ta'i', al-Muttaqi, al-Muti'. Etc.
titles without isms								
Badisha, Badishah								Search Padisha(h).f
'Izz bi-Haqq wa'l-Din								
al-Amir bi-Ahkam Allah					Fatimid caliph			

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
al-Ghalib billah					first wali `ahd for al-Qadir, did not become caliph			on coins of Ghaznavids as Wali `Ahdhi al-Ghalib billah, and Marwanids
al-Imam `Abd Allah						See Tawfiq Ibrahim, al-Imam `Abd Allah on coins of al-Andalus and al-Maghrib al-Aqsa (2015) for a discussion of this titular phrase by itself in the 4th-5th centuries.		
Nasir Din Allah								unidentified coin in ANS uncertain Abbasid AE tray
...li-al rasul Allah								see al-Muntasir li-al rasul Allah
Nusrat al-Islam								On a very thin dinar, mint and date illegible, with al-Mustarshid, to the left and right of the obverse field; probably his successor? Seen in trade 1/73
Qadr al-Dawla						Abhar mint	404	unidentified, perhaps misread
al-Sultan								Tughril beg was the first to use the title al-Sultan on coins, at Rayy, 438, according to Lowick, Najahids, pp. 549-50, citing NHR p. 198. It also appears on coins of Zabid, 437/9 and 440.
al-Sultan al-Malik...					Used consistently only by the Mamluks and Rasulids; rarely by Aq Quyunlu, Ayyubid, Qara Quyunlu, Shaybanid, Timurid?			

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
al-Sultan al-Mu`azzam al-Mustarid ...al-Malik								Mustarid, with <i>dad</i> , is quite uncertain; on a dinar of the 5th/11th or 6/12th century, ANS 1973.
al-Salatin al-A`azim					Rum Seljuq	Siwas	653	"The Greatest Sultans," used for the three Rum Seljuk brothers on AR Siwas, 653, e.g. BMCO <sup>r</sup> III, 260
al-Sayyid al-Mustansir li-Din Allah	Abu Talib					al-Hawsam	xx5	on a dirham with unknown amir ...il b. Arkan(?)
al-Mansur bi-Fadl Allah								
al-Wathiq bi-Malik al-Diyar								
al-Fa'iz bi-Nasr Allah								
al-Wathiq bi-`Awadh Allah								
al-Wathiq bi-Fadl Allah								
al-Wathiq bi'l-Samad								
Badsha [sic, without final "h"]					Qarakhan	Sughd	on AR, Bukhara 393, BM II, 432	

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Bahadir Khan					Jala'ir Qara Quyunlu Aq Quyunlu Shaybanid Khiva Khan Timurid Janid Khuqand Khan			
Bahadir					Aq Quyunlu Jala'ir Qara Quyunlu Timurid Shaybanid			
Barahin Amir al-Mu'minin							collective title of the three sons of Kaykhusru II, AR Siwas 653, BM III, 260	
Falak al-Ma'ali								see 3x5
al-Murtadi li-amr Allah								
al-Imam al-Ma'mun							unidentified figure on coin of Balansiyya(?), 459; Miles, MaT no. 524	
Shams al-Ma'ali								see 3x5
Sharaf al-Din					Zaydi imam	Yemen	d. 1074	on coin of San'a
Sharaf al-Din					Amir of Bitlis			father of Badr al-Din
'Uddat al-Din						title of three Abbasid wali al-'ahds: al-Rashid b. al-Mustarshid; al-Muqtadi b. al-Dhakira b. al-Qa'im; al-Zahir b. al-Nasir		
wali 'ahd al-muslimin					Abbasid	Only al-Mahdi, al-Hadi, al-Amin, al-Ma'mun and al-Ghalib are recorded on coins with this title, during their father's or brother's reign as designated successors to the caliphate. It is also used by a Hudid, Muhammad b. Muhammad.		

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wali wali `ahd al-muslimin					Abbasid			`Abd Allah al-Ma'mun, as designated successor of his brother the designated successor to the caliphate, in the last years of al-Rashid's reign; the only use of this formula by anyone; on eastern coins 189-90 (and more?).
kunya without isms								
	Abu Dulaf				not a Dulafid			Album to Miles, 23/12/72, p. 2 no. 21: "A certain Abu Dulaf, ... with Muhadhdhab al-Dawla, on a coin of Basra, 388, I think is the date." cf. `Ali b. Nasr cf. the Buyid Abu Dulaf b. Majd al-Dawla, Zambaur, Table Q
	Abu Ibrahim				on AR xx with al-Muntasir [not the Abbasid] and Abu Ja'far; see card with al-Muntasir the Abbasid			
al-Qa'im	Abu Ja'far				Abbasid			on Isbahan 213, with Isa b. Mansur
`Umdat al-Din al-Mustarshid	Abu Mansur				Abbasid			later al-Mustarshid; as heir on M. al-Salam, 510-11, with others
	Abu Marwan							see al-Ma'sum billah
	Abu Nasr				Samanid official?			see NZ 1871, p. 185
	Abu `Abd Allah							A common kunya for Muhammad.
	Abu `Ali							A common kunya for al-Hasan.
al-Isbahbud	Abu `Ali							questioned
	Abu `Isa							see Ibn Abi `Isa

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Qiwam al-Dawla	Abu'-Fawaris		b. Firuz		Buyid	Kirman	403-19	power extended elsewhere at times; qiwami dinars named for him.
	Abu'l-Harith							see Abu'l-Harith
	Abu'l-Khayj							see Abhar mint, 404 H.
	Abu'l-Muzaffar							Abu'l-Muzaffar is a frequent formalistic kunya in late medieval times; for example, nearly all Aq Qoyunlu seem to have it as their kunya.
al-Muqtafi li-amr Allah	Abu'l-' Abbas				Abbasid			
nasab without ism								
al-Amir al-Sayyid, al-Malik al-Sayyid, Malik al-Muluk Shams al-Dawla wa-Sharaf al-Umma al-Malik al-'Adl	Abu Tahir		b. 'Ali		Buyid	Hamadan, 387-412; Rayy, 397; Asadabad, 409; Karaj, 408		Abu Tahir may be, properly, his <i>ism</i> , like Abu Bakr etc.
			b. al-Qusi		Abbasid official?			cf. NZ 1871 p. 175 #60
al-Rashid	Abu Ja'far		b. al-Mustarshid		Abbasid caliph			Title is al-Raashid, not to be confused with al-Rashiid.
Dhakhirat al-Din	Abu'l-Hasan		b. al-Mustazhir		Abbasid		d. 525	on M. al-Salam, 510-11, with others
al-Malik al-'Adil Shahanshah 'Imad al-Din wa-Sultan al-Dawla wa-'Izz al-Milla wa-Mughith al-Umma	Abu Shuja'		b. Firuz		Buyid	Iraq, Fars	403-12	son of Baha' al-Dawla; Zambaur indicates he was amir al-umara'

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			b. Humayd					AE attributed to Kanka, Abbasid period.
			b. Khalaf					on coins of al-Andalus, 405, with Sulayman b. al-Hakam; cf. Prieto p. 107 #29-30
			b. Khalid					cf. AE ANS 1xx mint? al-Amir... b. Khalid
			b. Khazim					on Arminiyya, 167-68 (reading?); also on Sijistan 172-73; probably 'Uthman b. 'Umar b. Khuzaym(a)
al-Mutawakkil 'ala Allah	Abu Ishaq		b. Mahmud		Inchu'id			Cf. BM VI, p. 275.
Badr al-Din			b. Sharaf al-Din		Bitlis Amir	Bitlis		On typical Bitlis AR, but unpublished with these names; sent for attribution early 1973 by Holberton.
			b. Sinan?			Jayy	158	difficult reading, on Jayy 158
			b. Taraka		Abbasid official	Zaranj	183-85	Hafs b. 'Umar b. Tarka, governor in Zaranj for 'Isa, son of Ali b. Isa b. Mahan; see Zaranj mint record, 183, and DeShazo note.
			Banu Tashfin		Murabit successors		540's	See Qurtuba, Gharnata in 540's.
			Ibn 'Abbas		Umayyad of Spain			on coins of Hisham II 402, 403; CUS p. 70
			Ibn 'Abd al-Rahim		'Amirid			unknown figure with 'Abd al-'Aziz; perhaps error for Ibn 'Abd al-Rahman = 'Abd al-'Aziz himself
			Ibn 'Abd al-Rahman					cf. Ibn 'Abd al-Rahim and 'Abd al-'Aziz b. 'Abd al-Rahman



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			Ibn `Ali					see Muhammad b. `Ali, Murabit successor
			Ibn Abi Nasr					cf. Sulayman b. Yusuf
			Ibn Abi `Isa		Tulunid or Abbasid governor?	Tarsus	278	cf. Stern, JAOS 1960, 220 & n. 21; AE in Tarsus Abbasid tray
			Ibn Aghlab		`Amirid			on certain Amirid coins of Valencia and al-Mariya; cf. Miles; cf. Prieto 120-21
			Ibn al-Furat					see Abbasid wazirs Ali b. Muhammad, al-Fadl b. Ja`far b. Muhammad
			Ibn al-Ikhshid		Abbasid	Tarsus	285-87	cf. Stern JAOS 1960 p. 221 & n. 30; cf. RIC 108, in Abbasid Tarsus. This would have been a prince of the royal family of Farghana in Abbasid service.
			Ibn al-Khulafa' al-Rashidin		Marinid			see Ahmad b. Ibrahim
			Ibn Amir al-Muslimin					see Nasrid Yusuf, 733-55
			Ibn Fakhr al-Dawla					see Buyid Rustam b. `Ali
			Ibn Hallaj		Buyid governor			governor of `Uman mentioned by Ibn al-Athir; perhaps = Hallaj b. Hatim q.v., or his son.

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			Ibn Hammam					unknown figure of post-Umayyad Spain, on AV and AV/x; Prieto #40-42 & p. 107; also simply Hammam and HMM; 421-22 with al-Mu`tadid Hisham, 422-28 with al-Mu'ayyad Hisham; name has been read Ibn Tamam.
`Awn al-Dawla			Ibn Hubayra		Abbasid wazir			
			Ibn Hud					see Hudids
			Ibn Hudayr		Umayyad of Spain		404	on a coin of Sulayman, cf. CUS p. 62; possibly = Hudayr
			Ibn Juhayr					3 Abbasid wazirs and 1 Seljuq: see Fakhr al-Dawla, `Amid al-Dawla, Qiwam al-Dawla, and al-Kafi.
			Ibn Justan					cf. 1927 Vasmer 166-68
			Ibn Kakwayh					see Muhammad b. Dushmanzar
			Ibn Khazim					see Khazima b. Hazim
			Ibn Khwarizmshah					Takash b. Il-Arslan
			Ibn Mahfuz		Amir al-Gharb			see Musa b. Muhammad
			Ibn Masiki					see Ibn Mishaki
			Ibn Maslama		Umayyad of Spain	al-Andalus	400	on AV & AR with Sulayman & Hisham; cf. CUS p. 79; Prieto 16-18
			Ibn Mishaki		Sallarid			general; 1927 Vasmer p. 174; also called Ibn Masiki

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			Ibn Najba		`Amirid		up to 440	on coins of `Abd al-`Aziz b. `Abd al-Rahman; also as Najba; cf. Prieto, p. 120; Miles # 162 ff.; Vives "Ibn Yahya" (1387-88) is this name
			Ibn Rasul Allah				Ibrahim b. Musa b. Ja'far, Yemen, 200-01 al-Kawkabi, Qazwin, 251-53 al-Hadi ila al-Haqq, Yemen, 288, 298 ff.	
			Ibn Shahid		Umayyad of Spain		uncertain; on coins of 390(?), 400, 404; cf. Shuhayd; cf. CUS pp. 66-67	
			Ibn Sulayman		Hammudid		on coins of Yahya b. Ali, 423; may = Qasim b. Sulayman	
			Ibn Tamam				so Vives; but Prieto reads Ibn Hamam, q.v.	
			Ibn Yahya					see Ibn Najba
			Ibn Yahya		Abbasid official		AE P.1665, with Muhammad b. Fa'iq	
	Abu `Amr	`Abbad	b. Muhammad		`Abbadid			
		`Abd al-A`la	b. `Iyad					
	Abu'l-Ghazi	`Abd al-Amin			Shaybanid			
al-Mustansir billah	Abu Faris	`Abd al-`Aziz	b. Ahmad		Marinid			
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		`Abd al-`Aziz	b. Ahmad		Hafsid			
		`Abd al-Hamid	b. Ja'far		Abbasid official	Rayy	139, 141	An error. The father's name is Yahya
		`Abd al-Hamid	b. Yahya					An early and correct reading of the name on coins of Rayy, 139-41.

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		`Abd al-Karim			Abbasid official	Hims	nd	As agent for `Abd Allah b. Salih
	Abu'l-Ghazi	`Abd al-Latif			Shaybanid			
		`Abd al-Malik	b. Radi			Tortosa		on coins with Muqatil
a;-Muzaffar		`Abd al-Malik	b. `Abd al-`Aziz		`Amirid	Valencia	453-57	named with Ibn Aghlab, al-Zafir.
		`Abd al-Malik	b. `Ida			Qurtuba	392-98	mint master for Umayyad caliphs; cf. CUS p. 73. Son of `Isa b. Sa`id. Said to be on Fas, 400, dirham, but very doubtful
al-Muzaffar billah Sayf al-Dawla al-Hajib		`Abd al-Malik	b. Muhammad b. `Abd Allah		`Amirid		392-99	Amirid wazir of Umayyad caliphs, with title al-Hajib 392-99. Cf. His father.
al-Malik al-Muwaffaq		`Abd al-Malik	b. Nuh		Samanid		343-50	head of family. Title al-Malik al-Muwaffaq on Bukhara, 349, AE (BM II, 391).
al-Amir	Abu'l-`Awn	`Abd al-Malik	b. Yazid		Abbasid official	Misr, 133; Bukhara, 160		AE Misr, 133 (Miles, EIBCE 9); AE Bukhara, 160; see Arab Glass Weights, pp. 105-06.
	Abu Muhammad	`Abd al-Mu'min	b. `Ali		Muwahhid			
	Abu'l-Ghazi	`Abd al-Mu'minin			Shaybanid			
al-Imam, Shams Shari`a al-Islam		`Abd al-Nabi	b. al-Mahdi		Zabid, 566-67. `Abd al-Nabi did not name himself, but used only the extraordinary title al-Imam Shams Shari`at al-Islam, "The Imam, Sun of the Law of Islam." Probably the first word, by itself above the field, applies not to him, but to an unnamed Shi'i imam, because the slogan `Ali wali Allah also appears on the coinage.			

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		`Abd al-Rahman			Abbasid official	Nihawand	158	so attributed by Shamma, CAAC, 201-02 no. 3, but probably an error for Nihawand 154 issue (cites Tiesenhausen 835, which is 154 and does not have `Abd al-Rahman). There is no `Abd al-Rahman with this date in Tiesenhausen.
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah	Abu Zayd	`Abd al-Rahman	b. `Ali		Marrakush, Marinid			
		`Abd al-Rahman	b. Muhammad		Abbasid governor			AE mint x, 182, with al-Amir Muhammad, Tiesenhausen 1335.
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		`Abd al-Rahman	b. Muhammad		Ziyanid			
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		`Abd al-Rahman	b. Musa		Ziyanid			
		`Abd al-Rahman	b. Muslim		Abbasid magnate			Better known as Abu Muslim, the leader of the Abbasid revolution.
`Izz al-Dawla	Abu Mansur	`Abd al-Rashid	b. Mahmud		Ghaznavid			
	Abu'l-Qasim	`Abd al-Samad	b. Muhammad		Abbasid			
		`Abd al-Wahhab			Rustamid			on AE, Tahart, undated
	Abu Muhammad	`Abd al-Wahid	b. Idris		Muwahhid			
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		`Abd al-Wahid	b. Musa		Ziyanid			
	Abu Malik	`Abd al-Wahid	b. Musa		Ziyanid			
al-Muqtadi		`Abd Allah			Abbasid caliph			

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al-Musta`sim billah	Abu Ahmad	`Abd Allah	b. al-Mustansir al-Mansur		Abbasid caliph 640-56			He is the only sovereign to use this title.
		`Abd Allah			Abbasid official	Nihawand	168?	on AE so attributed
	Abu Muhammad	`Abd Allah			Hasani Sharif		965-81	
	Abu Muhammad	`Abd Allah			unknown post-Muwahhid?			
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		`Abd Allah			Abbasid caliph in Cairo?	Yemen?	Probably al-Mutawakkil I of Egypt, 763-808 (3 reigns), named on coins with Sharaf al-Din (= al-Ashraf Isma`il, the Rasulid?). ANS has 10 examples. Both sides within elaborate cartouche.	
al-Mustakfi billah	Abu'l-Hasan	`Abd Allah	b. `Ali		Abbasid caliph, 333-34		used title al-Mahdi al-Haqq 334 H; see card for him as Abd Allah in my 3x5.	
		`Abd Allah	b. Aghlab		Mallorca			cf. Ibn Aghlab
al-Qa'im bi-amr Allah	Abu Ja`far	`Abd Allah	b. Ahmad		Abbasid caliph		422-467	son of al-Qadir 422 Nisabur: appears with al-Qadir as wali `ahdihi al-Qa'in bi-amr Allah
	Abu'l-Fadl	`Abd Allah	b. Ahmad		Abbasid			successor
		`Abd Allah	b. Bakr		Samanid official or rebel	Marw?	350	See mint record.
Wali al-Imam		`Abd Allah	b. Bishr		governor for Rassid Zaydi al-Hadi and for the Yu'furids	San`a	298	on a very rare dinar variety (2) with al-Hadi. He is Abu'l-`Atahiyya `Abd Allah b. Bishr b. Tarif al-Rwyany.
	Abu Muhammad	`Abd Allah	b. Bulukkin		Zirid			

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		`Abd Allah	b. Dinar		Abbasid governor	Syria	ca. 234	minted at Sur, alone and with Bugha; see also his father Dinar b. `Abd Allāh. Also Tiesenhausen 2557, wrongly identified.
		`Abd Allah	b. Humayd					On AE P.1662, with al-Mutawakkil (without title extension), Sa`id, and `ala yaday `Abd Allah [b. Humayd]. Presumably the father's name is taken from another example. See Abd Allah.bio in notes for possible identifications.
		`Abd Allah	b. Humayd		Abbasid			on AE Hims nd with `Amr b. Isa. But Ilisch 15 doubts the reading. See mint record and Abd Allah.bio.wpd. `Abd Allah b. Humayd was a high official of al-Amīn.
	Abu'l-Ghazi	`Abd Allah	b. Iskandar		Shaybanid			
		`Abd Allah	b. Khurdadhbih		Abbasid governor	Tabaristan	201	Malek, Dabuyids, type 221; cites Tabari (no page). Ancestor of the geographer.
al-Amir		`Abd Allah	b. Muhammad		Abbasid official	Dabil	154	See Vasmer, <i>Statthalter</i> , 27 for unique fals.
al-Wathiq	Abu Faris	`Abd Allah	b. Muhammad		Hasani Sharif			
		`Abd Allah	b. Mus`ab		Abbasid official	San`a'	180	
		`Abd Allah	b. al-Musayyib		Abbasid official	Shiraz	192	Miles, Istakhr 522-52.
		`Abd Allah	b. Sa`id		Abbasid official	Yamama	168	With al-Mahdi. See Lowick 581. Same as later al-Harashi?

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		`Abd Allah	b. Sa`id	al-Harashi	Abbasid governor	Ludd TPWRSTA N	Ludd, 185 Tabaristan , 151 PYE = 186 H	On AE 185. See Ilisch 1993 no. 217, identified as al-Harashi. Governor of Tabaristan 185-87, see Tabaristan mint record, 151 PYE..
		`Abd Allah	b. Salih		Abbasid governor	Hims	nd	with `Abd al-Karim Ilisch 14
		`Abd Allah	b. `Umar					no mint AE 131
		`Abd Allah	b. Yazid					see AA b. Humayd
		`Abd Allah	b. Zayd					see AA b. Humayd
		`Abd Allah Ibrahim	b. Salih			See Ibrahim b. Salih.		
		`Abduh	b. Qudayd		Abbasid official	Bukhara	160	on AE, as `amil
		`Ali			Abbasid official	Marw, Zaranj, Sijistan, etc.	180-91	`Alī b. `Īsā b. Māhān, governor of Khurasan.
		`Ali					on no mint AV, 223, with al-A`la (perhaps `Ali al-A`la)	
Sayf al-Dawla	Abu'l-Hasan	`Ali	b. `Abd Allah		Hamdanid	Iraq, Jazira, Syria	33	
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		`Ali	b. `Abd al-`Aziz		Hafsid			
Sayf al-Din		`Ali	b. `Umar Barbak				on coins of Seljuk Muhammad	
Dhu'l-Qalamayn		`Ali	b. Abi Sa`id				cousin of al-Fadl b. Sahl; see Dhu'l-titles in TITLES. Dhu'l-`Alamayn is an error.	
al-Amir al-Sayyid Fakhr al-Dawla	Abu'l-Hasan	`Ali	b. al-Hasan		Buyid			son of Rukn al-Dawla



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Janah al-Dawla		`Ali	b. al-Musayyab		`Uqaylid	Nasibin, Mawsil	385-90	Album 754.1-2, 756
		`Ali	b. Baraka		Abbasid official	Sistan	183-85	Incorrect identification by Lane-Poole, BMCOr I, 177-78, of `Ali and b. Taraka, two separate names.
	Abu'l-Hasan	`Ali	b. Buyeh		Buyid			
		`Ali	b. `Isa		Abbasid official	Harat	188	Probably Ali b. Isa b. Mahan. The AE of Harat has been attributed to Marw more than once, erroneously.
		`Ali	b. Ja`far		Abbasid era			on Lemberg mystery dirham
	Abu'l-Hasan	`Ali	b. Muhammad b. al-Furat		Abbasid wazir		296-99, 304-06, 311-12	(d. 312); named on Urmiyya, 298, as Abu'l-Hasan al-Wazir; aka Ibn al-Furat I
Nasir Amir al--Mu'minin		`Ali	b. Muhammad		Sulayhid	Zabid	437, 440	
		`Ali	b. Musa	al-Lashkari				
	Abu'l-Hasan	`Ali	b. Nasr		Batiha			
	Abu'l-Hasan	`Ali	b. Sa`d		Nasrid			
Sharaf al-Din		`Ali	b. Shahriyar		Bawandid			
		`Amr	b. `Isa		Abbasid governor			On AE Hims, n.d., with `Abd Allah b. Humayd (or Yazid). See mint file. Ca. 200? Ilisch Hims 15.
		`Amr	b. Mas`ada		Abbasid governor			on Suq al-Ahwaz, 210. See Amr.bio.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		`Askar	b. Rustam		Abbasid governor?	al-Mubarak a (Maghrib)	176-77, 179-80	The name is written misleadingly above and below the reverse field <i>Rustam</i> / <i>`Askar b.</i> Cf. <i>`Askar b. Salm, Rustam.</i>
		`Askar	b. Salm		Abbasid governor	al-Mubarak a (Maghrib)	ca. 180-205?	Cf. BMIAE no. 142; Paris 1610; Tiesenhausen 1290. This seems plausibly an erroneous reading of <i>`Askar b. Rustam</i> , the <i>stm</i> being read as <i>slm</i> .
		`Aziz	b. `Abd Allah b. Ahmad		Abbasid era rebel	Sistan	ca. 310-11	rebel in Sijistan; see his father in 3x5.
		`Imran	b. Salih		Abbasid official	Rayy	143, 144	`amil of al-Mahdi see Khurasani revolutionaries
		`Isa			Abbasid governor	al-`Abbasi yya	171, 172 alone	171 with Yazid
		`Isa		mawla Amir al-Mu'minin	Abbasid/Tahirid governor		[Harran] 200	`Isa b. Muhammad b. Abi Khalid al-Marwarudhi, an amir of Tahir. See mint and date.
		`Isa				Below reverse on Abbasid AE: likely to be `Amr b. `Isa, on undated Hims AE.		
		`Isa	al-Ma'muni		Abbasid official	Armenia	208	On AE, with Muhammad b. Salm, Vardanyan 262.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		`Isa	b. Aban		Abbasid official	al-Rafiq	181, 183	On AE with Harun as caliph. Probably son of Aban b. Sadaqa, wazir of Harun as prince. See Damascus 183 for citation, identification, and references. Died 220 or 221. See Ilisch, "Kupferprägungen Nordmesopotamiens," p. 108 no. 4
al-Malik al-Mu`azzam Sharaf al-Din		`Isa	b. Abi Bakr		Ayyubid			Son of al-`Adil Abu Bakr.
al-Sultan al-`Adil al-Malik al-Zahir Majd al-Din		`Isa	b. Da`ud		Artuqid	Mardin	778-809 on coins of Amid, ca. 749 (NBS III, pp. 31-32).	Son of al-Muzaffar Da`ud. See Zambaur.
		`Isa	b. Mansur		Abbasid governor	Egypt	215-17, 229-33	undated AE coins with Abu Ishaq.
al-Amir		`Isa	b. Muhammad b. Abi Khalid	al-Ma'muni	Abbasid governor		on AE Irminiyya, 205, et al.	See isa.bio.
		`Iyad						See Wazaza, 172 & Album new list (SAN) p. 28 (now Tübingen); Tudgha, 178.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
al-Amir ... b. Amir al-Mu'minin		`Ubayd Allah	b. al-Mahdi Muhammad		Abbasid	Armenia, Egypt, Arran	172-75 179-80 182	son of al-Mahdi, brother of al-Hadi and al-Rashid; governor of Armenia, 172-75; Irmিনিয়া AR, 174-75: mimma amara bihi al-Amir `Ubayd Allah b. Amir al-Mu'minin. Gov. of Egypt, 179-80, but not named on coins. 182: Arran AR, `Ubayd Allah b. al-Mahdi
		`Umar			Amir of Crete		326	on AR nm nd with al-Radi and Ahmad: see Ahmad, Amir of Crete
		`Umar			Abbasid official			Shu'ayb and `Umar on AE, Paris 1657.
		`Umar	b. `Isa					Perhaps `Amr b. `Isa, on undated Hims AE
	Abu Hafs	`Umar	b. Ishaq		Muwahhid			
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah Majd al-Dawla		`Umar	b. Muhammad b. `Abd Allah		Aftasid			
		`Umar	b. Shurayk		Umayyad official			On an Arab-Sasanian AE of ST mint. The inscription certainly begins <i>li-`Umar</i> ; the other name is <i>Shurayk</i> ; but there is actually no trace of <i>bn.</i>
		`Umara	b. Humayd		Abbasid official	Dimashq	200	AR, with al-Khalifa al-Imam al-Ma'mun; mint name "Jund Dimashq"! Father's name is not certain.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		`Uthman			Abbasid official	Bukhara	193	Probably same official as represented by truncated <i>`ayn</i> before and after this date.
Al-Mustansir billah	Abu Sa'id	`Uthman	b. Ahmad	n	Marinid			
		`Uthman	b. Ishaq		Abbasid official			For AE, see unidentified coin images
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		`Uthman	b. Muhammad		Hafsid			
Baha' al-Din	Abu'l-Nasr	`Uthman	b. Qutluq		Aq Quyunlu			
	Abu Sa'id	`Uthman	b. Ya`qub		Marinid			
	Abu'l-Fath	`Uthman	b. Yusuf		Ayyubid			
		Aban	b. al-Walid		caliphal official			name occurs on fals reverse with crude Sasanoid bust; obv. simple shahada. See no mint AE caliphal.
Qa'an al-A`zam al-`Adil Malik Riqab al-Umam Ilkhan al-Mu`azzam Ilkhan al-A`zam		Abaqa			Ilkhan		663-80	cf. BM VII, p. 274; spelling of name varies on coins, both Abaaqaa and Abaqaa.
Badshah		Abaqa			Ilkhan			
		Abu Bakr Tughanshah			Seljuq			
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Abu Bakr			Timurid		ca. 807-11	Album to Miles 23/12/72, no. 7
al-Amir		Abu Bakr	b. `Umar		Murabit	Sijilmasa	448-80	Sijilmasa his only mint
al-Malik al-`Adil		Abu Bakr	b. Ayyub		Ayyubid			AE al-Jazira, 606: "Malik al-`Adil" (sic)

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Nusrat al-Din		Abu Bakr	b. Muhammad b. Ildeghiz		Ildeghizid	Adharbayjan	587-607	Zambaur p. 231
Malik al-Umara' Muhi al-'Adl 'Imad al-Din Nasir al-Imam al-Nasir li-Din Allah		Abu Bakr	b. Qara Arslan b. Artuq		Artuqid of Khartapirt	Khartapirt	581-ca. 600 (1185-1203)	see AE nm, 585, BM III, p. 137 #361)
al-Mutawakkil 'ala Allah		Abu Bakr	b. Yahya		Hafsid		710-47	AV Hazard pp. 167-69
		Abu Sa'id			Ilkhan			
		Abu Sa'id	b. Muhammad	Kurkan	Timurid		855-73; cf. BM VII p. 116	
		Abu Shuja'						see as kunya
		Adhkutakin			Abbasid official	Qazwin	258	governor of the frontier
		Ahmad			Amirs of Crete	no mint (Crete)	AR 326	With al-Radi. Miles, 75.
		Ahmad			Dhu'l-Nunid official			with Yahya b. Isma'il
		Ahmad			Abbasid official	Qinnasrin	157	AE: Musa ... 'alā yaday Ahmad.
		Ahmad			Abbasid official	no mint (Ṣan'a')	212	on unique AV without mint name. Identified as Ahmad b. Abd al-Hamid, governor of Yemen in 212. See Yemen notes.
		Ahmad				Mā warā' al-Nahr?	200-250	on AE with <i>amara Allah wl-wafa' wa'-'adl</i> , Album auction 9 28, no mint coin images
		Ahmad			Golden Horde			better known as Sayyid Ahmad
		Ahmad				eastern mints	290-310	see Vasmer, NZ 1925, 58-59.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Ahmad			Muzaffarid			better known as Sultan Ahmad
al-Mustazhir billah Dhukhr al-Din	Abu'l-'Abbas	Ahmad	b. 'Abd Allah al-Muqtadi		Abbasid caliph		487-512	on his father's coins as Abu'l-'Abbas Dhukhr al-Din on ANS AV Nisabur 500 his title is followed by wa-man tawakkala 'ala Allah. His title as successor has also been read Rukn, Rkhr, Dakhil, and Dhakhirat al-Din, but Dhukhr (treasure) is right. It appears consistently on his father's coins at least from 470(?).
		Ahmad	b. 'Abd Allah	al-Khujistani	rebel	Nisabur, Harat	267, 268	See mints.
Sayf al-Dawla al-Mustansir billah	Abu Ja'far	Ahmad	b. 'Abd al-Malik		Hudid		524-40	Ahmad III. See <i>EF</i> , "Hudid," (Dunlop). On coins, Ahmad b. Hud.
Sultan		Ahmad	b. Abu Sa'id		Timurid		873-99	BM VII, p. 116: "Ahmad Kurkan"
		Ahmad	b. al-Khalil			'Uman	ca. 300-05	on AR 'Uman, 300 (VASO p. 278 no. 2); probably not the same as Ahmad b. Hilal, named in 305.
al-Imam al-Qa'im bi-Amr Allah		Ahmad	b. al-Husayn b. Qasi 'Abd Allah		post-Murabit	Mertola		Said to be subject to Hamdin b. Muhammad of Cordoba; but the coins indicate acknowledgement of the Muwahhids, with the Muwahhid motto <i>Allah rabbna Muhammad rasulna al-Mahdi imamna</i> .

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Nusrat al-Din		Ahmad	b. Alp Arghun		Hazaraspid		696-733	Zambaur 234
Mu'izz al-Dawla	Abu'l-Husayn	Ahmad	b. Buyeh		Buyid	Kirman, 324-38 Iraq, 334-17 Rabi' II 356	324-356	see HKLK p. 182 no. 23, p. 183 no. 2
Taj al-Dawla	Abu'l-Husayn	Ahmad	b. Fanakhusru				son of 'Adud al-Dawla	
		Ahmad	b. Harun		Abbasid official, probably Tulunid	al-Massisa 203 or 333 Adana 193 or 293	ca. 800-25, on AE; assuming he is a son of Harun al-Rashid; but the coin fabric and inscriptions suggest a late 9th or early 10th-century issue, identifying Ahmad b. Harun possibly as a Tulunid. For Adana 193 see Adana coin images (= Zeno 61783). It might be 293, in which case this man is a Tulunid. There is said to be an Ahmad b. Harun on a Massisa AE of 333. Also on Thaghr al-Massisa, attributed to 166, but a cast coin probably like the others. Adhana, Miles RIC pp. 107-08 no. 363. See zeno 106987. Miles, Antioch IV, 1 pp. 111, 119 nos. 150-51. Shamma to Miles 14/11/1972 had better example of al-Massisa (photo returned to him).	
		Ahmad	b. Hilal		governor of Uman	'Uman	On AR 'Uman 305 (VASO pp. 275-77); probably not the same as Ahmad b. al-Khalil.	
		Ahmad	b. Hud				ca. 524-40. See Hudid Ahmad b. 'Abd al-Malik.	



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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Ilkhan al-Mu`azzam		Ahmad Teguder	b. Hulagu		Ilkhan		680-83	See BMCOr VI p. 274.
al-Mustansir billah Amir al-Muslimin Ibn al-Khulafa' al-Rashidin `Abd Allah	Abu'l-`Abbas	Ahmad	b. Ibrahim		Marinid	Maghrib	775-86, 789-96	on coins, `Abd Allah Ahmad
		Ahmad	b. `Isa		Abbasid official?		253	On AR no mint, 253, with al-Mu`tazz; BMCOr IX p. 191 no. 429tt. Lane-Poole attributes it to "Banu Shayban."
		Ahmad	b. Isma`il b. `Ali		Abbasid official			On AE nm nd. Note father Isma`il b. `Ali.
al-Radi billah	Abu'l-`Abbas	Ahmad	b. Ja`far		Abbasid	caliphate	322-29	Abu'l-`Abbas b. Amir al-Mu'minin on coins of al-Muqtadir HKLK p. 180 no. 6; p. 183 no. 4.
		Ahmad	b. Mansur			Farghana	358	A son of Mansur b. Bayqara? DMF 115 nos. 14ff.
		Ahmad	b. Marwan		Abbasid official	al-Massisa, Adana	293?	Lavoix's error (P. 1643-44) for Ahmad b. Harun, q.v.; and see Miles, RIC 363, p. 108.
		Ahmad	b. Marwan		Marwanid		401-53	Probably = Muhammad b. Marwan, q.v.
	Abu Ja`far	Ahmad	b. Muhammad b. Ahmad		Banijurid	Andaraba & Balkh	280's-290' s	usually with Samanid Abu Ibrahim Isma`il b. Ahmad

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		Ahmad	b. Muhammad	Mawla Amir al-Mu'minin	Abbasid official			with <i>lillāh wa-bihi</i> . Frāhn, Recensio p. 595, identifies him as Khwarizmshah!
Qutb al-Dawla		Ahmad	b. Muhammad		Ilek Khan	mint?	404	AE BMCOr II, 440.
Jalal al-Din		Ahmad	b. Muhammad		Seljuq	ca. 505; see Miles, "Bawendids," 452-53; on dinars, Amul 503-04, Sariyya, 504; see Morton to Miles, 18/11/72, Album to Miles, 23/12/72 p. 2 no. 19. His atabeg seems to have been Sunqur B.		
Mawlana al-Sultan	Abu'l-'Abbas	Ahmad	b. Muhammad		Hafsid	Tunis only	948-77	on AR Hazard, 273-74.
'Abd Allah al-Imam al-Mansur billah Amir al-Mu'minin	Abu'l-'Abbas	Ahmad	b. Muhammad		Hasani Sharif, Sa'di Sharif	Morocco	986-1012	on reverse Ibn al-Imam Abi 'Abd Allah Muhammad al-Shaykh al-Mahdi Ibn al-Imam al-Qa'im bi-amr Allah al-Sharif al-Hasani
Muhadhdhib al-Dawla	Abu'l-'Abbas	Ahmad al-Sa'id	b. Muhammad b. Abi'l-Jabr		Batiha ruler		?480-501	Zambaur p. 138. The second Muhadhdhib al-Dawla of the family.
	Abu 'Ali	Ahmad	b. Muhammad b. al-Muhtaj		Muhtajid, Samanid governor, Al-i Muhtaj, lords of Saganiyan.	Nisabur	326-34, 340-43, 343-44	Ghalib, Const. II p. 247 no. 677 (= Zamb., <i>Geneal</i> , p. 49 note 2) identified as this figure, but actually an Amir of Crete (Miles, 75). See also Zamb., <i>Geneal</i> , p. 204.
al-Mutawakkil 'ala Allah		Ahmad	b. Muhammad		Hafsid		755-58, 761-96 (2 reigns)	Second Ahmad of the family. AV Hazard p. 174.
		Ahmad	b. Ughurlu Muhammad		Aq Quyunlu		902-03	NC 1950, p. 134.
al-Mutawakkil 'ala Allah		Ahmad	b. Muhammad		Hafsid		948-77	

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		Ahmad	b. Muhammad		Sa'di Sharif			
Jalal al-Dawla or Jalal al-Din		Ahmad	b. Muhammad		Seljuq	Amul	ca. 494-511	As governor in Amul, with his father Muh. b. Malikshah and his Atabeg Sunqur; see Album Checklist, <sup>2</sup> 85 no. 1683.
	Abu Ja'far	Ahmad	b. Muhammad		Banijurid			
		Ahmad	b. Musafir				error for Muhammad b. Musafir	
		Ahmad	b. al-Muwaffaq					see Ahmad b. Talha
		Ahmad	b. Qudam (or b. Qaddam)		rebel	Sijistan	306-10	see Lowick, NC 1975 p. 137 no. 312-14 (dirhams of Sijistan, 307).
		Ahmad	b. Sahl		Banijurid?			cf. NZ 1871 p. 189 no. 61 for mints and dates.
al-Mansur		Ahmad	b. Salih		Ayyubid	Mardin	765-69 (Zambaur)	His father was al-Salih Salih
'Imad al-Dawla al-Muqtadir		Ahmad	b. Sulayman		Hudid	Zaragoza	441-75	
al-Sultan al-Ashraf or al-Sultan al-'Adil al-Ashraf		Ahmad	b. Sulayman		Ayyubid		after 828	dates uncertain
al-Mu'tadid billah	Abu'l-'Abbas	Ahmad	b. Talha		Abbasid governor, successor, and caliph		272ff. as governor or successor 279-89 as caliph	Son of al-Muwaffaq b. al-Mutawakkil. Cf. HKLK p. 182 no. 22.
Ghiyath al-Din		Ahmad	b. Uways b. Hasan		Jala'ir		784-87, 807-13	NC 1950, p. 106 cf. Mughith Amir al-Mu'minin, BM VI, p. 274.

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		Ahmad	b. Ya`qub		Abbasid or Tulunid official			On AE nd nm ANS 1971. with Khumarawayh and al-Mu'tamid; cf. Soret RNB 1854 p. 18 no. 3; Abd al-Rahman Fahmi, p. 146; Grabar p. 18 no. 51 & pp. 77-78; also Shamma coll., Shamma to Miles 14/11/1972 (photo returned to him).
al-Musta'in billah al-Hajib Sayf al-Dawla		Ahmad	b. Yusuf		Hudid	Zaragoza	476-503	father al-Mu'tamin Yusuf; Ahmad used title al-Hajib Sayf al-Dawla 476-79; al-Musta'in from 481 onward; also recorded with 'Imad al-Dawla in 480 (Miles, 437) and in 486 (ANS 1969.222).
		Ahmad Sanjar						see Sanjar
		Ahmadil	b. Ibrahim b. Wahsudan		Rawwadi Kurdish prince		ca. 505-10	Vasmer 1927 p. 180
		Ahmadili						see Arslan Aba
		al-'Abbas			Abbasid governor	<del>Samarqand</del> Shiraz	198	zeno 77515, AE with Dhu'l-Riyasatayn (wrongly attributed to Samarqand) Agora 21 148
		al-'Abbas	b. al-Fadl		Abbasid governor	Suq al-Ahwaz	178	is it possible that date has been misread, from 198, and that this is al-Amin's official?
		al-'Abbas	b. al-Fadl b. al-Rabi'		Abbasid governor	Iraq	193-97	governor of Iraq for al-Amin; named on Madinat al-Salam coins as al-'Abbas. See al-Qazzaz 1967 p. 202 no. 1

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		al-`Abbas	b. Mu`awiya		Abbasid governor	on undated AE, mint date illegible, in UPMAA collection; GCM notes on Rayy excavation coins 1934, p. 12 no. 3.		
		al-`Abbas	b. Muhammad		Abbasid	governor of al-Jazira & al-Mawsil	ca. 142	On common AE of al-Jazira, with a`azz Allah nasrahu.
		al-`Abbas	b. Muhammad		Abbasid governor	Muhamma diyya	177-78	on AE only; NHR pp. 64-65.
		al-`Abbas	b. Zufar		Abbasid official	Arran	193, 197	One of 3 Ibn Zufar brothers; see also Yahya. AE Arran 193 (ANS 1973.261 = RIC 365)
		al-`Ala'	b. Musa		Abbasid official	[Nihawand]	mawla of al-Mansur.	
		al-`Aziz			Abbasid dirham	mint?	284	This word stands alone, below reverse on an Abbasid donative; it seems likely to be an epithet of God (cf. `Abd al-`Aziz) associated with <i>lillah</i> above the reverse: "to God the Glorious" or possibly associated with the caliph's title, <i>al-Mutadid billah al-`Aziz</i> , "He who finds support with God the Glorious." There is no evidence of al-`Aziz being a stand-alone personal name; although `Aziz without the article exists.

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		al-A`la			Abbasid officials			on no mint AV, 223, with `Ali (perhaps `Ali al-A`la). on Madinat al-Salam 170 AR with al-Khalifa al-Rashid as 3 <sup>rd</sup> line of rev. field. on Madinat al-Salam AR, date x, with Harun Amir al-Mu`minin on rev. inner margin. note dirham similar to latter, MaS 170, with letter `ayn instead of al-`Ala.
		al-Bara'	b. Qabisa		Umayyad			official under al-Hajjaj; cf. Curiel, RN 1967, pp. 111-16
al-Wathiq billah		al-Buri	b. Musa			Morocco		Tubingen BA5 B4 (under Umayyad of Spain `Abd al-Rahman III)
	Abu'l-Hasan	al-Fa`iq al-Khassa			Samanid official			Nisabur, 376
		al-Fadl			Abbasid official	Mah al-Kufa	161	on AE; perhaps this is al-Fadl b. Nu`aym or al-Fadl b. Ba`ith, on Dinawar, date illegible
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		al-Fadl	b. Abu Bakr		Hafsid			
al-Mustarshid billah `Umdat al-Din	Abu Mansur	al-Fadl	b. al-Mustazhir Aḥmad		Abbasid caliph 512-29			his birth and titles Iath X, 226:12-13; `Umdat al-Din as successor on AV MaS 488-510, at least.
		al-Fadl	b. Ba`ith					see al-F. b. Nu`aym
	Abu'l-Fath	al-Fadl	b. Ja`far b. Muhammad		Abbasid wazir		320, 324-26	

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		al-Fadl	b. Nu`aym		Abbasid governor	al-Dinawar	1xx	Unidentified. On AE al-Dinawar 1xx, ANS, Tübingen. Formerly attributed to Nisabur. Note issue of Mah al-Kufa 161 with al-Fadl, no patronymic.
`Uddat al-Dawla al-Ghadanfar	Abu Taghlib	Fadl Allah	b. al-Hasan		Hamdanid	Mawsil, Jazira	356-69	AR Vasmer VMP 25 AR Lane-Poole Inedited Arab Coins 4 (BM), 359 with Abu'l-Barakat Luft Allah.
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		Faris	b. `Ali		Marinid			
		al-Ghitrif			Abbasid governor	Sana`a	171	This is the al-Ghitrif after whom the Ghitrifi dirhams are named; governor in Bukhara 185.
al-Malik al-Mu`azzam Sayf al-Dunya wa'l-Din	Abu'l-Mu'ayyad or Abu'l-Muzaffar	al-Hasan Qarlagh						
		al-Hasan					154-55	al-Hasan b. Qahtaba
al-Mustadi bi-amr Allah	Abu Muhammad	al-Hasan	b. al-Mustanjid billah		Abbasid caliph 566-75		566-75	
	Abu Muhammad	al-Hasan	b. `Abd Allah		Hamdanid			
al-Sultan al-Malik al-`Adil		Hasan	b. `Ali		Aq Quyunlu			
		al-Hasan	b. al-Jannah		Abbasid governor	Jayy	191	in ANS; Paris 1572, "181," wrong.
	Abu `Ali	al-Hasan	b. Buyeh		Buyid			
al-Badh al-Kurdi		al-Hasan	b. Dustak					

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	Abu `Ali	al-Hasan	b. Firuz		Buyid			
		al-Hasan	b. Humran		Abbasid governor	Saghaniyan		AE Rtveladze 1985 pp. 38-40, 8th-century.
al-Rashid billah		al-Hasan	b. Ja`far		Sharif of Mecca	Makka, Filastin	402	claimed the caliphate in 402 as al-Rashiid, with the support of the Jarrahids.
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Kamil al-A`zam		Hasan	b. Jahanshah		Qara Quyunlu			
	Abu `Ali	al-Hasan	b. Marwan		Marwanid		380-87	
Sa`d al-Dawla		Hasan	b. Mujahid		Amir of Dania	Daniyya		
		al-Hasan	b. al-Mufarrij		Jarrahid	Filastin	402	named with al-Rashid, sharif of Mecca claiming the caliphate; see also Makka 402
		al-Hasan	b. Qahtaba		Abbasid governor	Armenia, Arran	154-55	with al-Mahdi
Nasir al-Islam		Hassan	b. al-Mufarrij		`Alid			
Nusrat al-Din		Hazarasp	b. Abi Tahir		Hazaraspid		ca. 600-650	Zambaur p. 234
		Hashim		wasi Abu Muslim				on AE nm nd. zeno 57386, 74996. Nastich Bukhara list. Identified as al-Muqanna'. See Kochnev 2001, but he read Hashim wali Aba Muslim. wasu is wasi.
		Hashim	b. `Abd Allah		Abbasid governor	San`a'	193-94	
al-Amir		Hisham			Abbasid official			al-Amir Hisham b. ... `ala yaday Sa`d b. ...



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Malik Riqab al-Umam Ilkhan al-Mu'azzam		Hulagu						
al-Amir `amil al-Mahdi		Humayd	b. Qahtaba		Abbasid governor		Marw, 155, 156?; Samarqand, 153; Marw al-Rūdh, 155, with al-Mahdi.	
`Amid al-Dawla	Abu `Ali	al-Husayn	b. al-Qasim		Abbasid wazir		319-20; on coins in 320. See Abbtotypes. See RIC p. 52. See Husayn.bio for list of mints.	
		al-Husayn	b. Ali				see al-Husayn b. Ismail	
		al-Husayn	b. Ayyub		Abbasid governor	Jur, Ardashir Khurra	182, 184	On AE, Shamma p. 276.
		al-Husayn	b. Bilal		Abbasid governor	Sijistan	318-20	See Album, Checklist
al-Amir		al-Husayn	b. Isma'il b. Mus'ab		purported Abbasid official	[Jurjan]	184	Read by Tabataba'i on AE mint illegible, Shamma ACC p. 356; actually two names, al-Husayn b. Ali `ala yaday Isma'il b. Mus'ab.
al-Sultan al-Malik al-'Adil	Abu'l-Ghazi or Abu'l-Fath	al-Husayn	b. Mansur		Timurid			
		al-Sindi	b. Yahya	al-Harashi	Abbasid official			See Harashi.bio. Note Yahya al-Harashi on AE Jayy, 162-63, possible father of Sa'id, and another al-Harashi, governor of Tabaristan.
		Al Muhammad			Abbasid			On AE nm [Dimashq?]; also on glass from Egypt. See no mint AE caliphal.
		al-Ash'ath	b. Yahya		Abbasid official	Bukhara; Samarqand	143; 144	AE. Nasab only at Samarqand.

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Jalal al-Dunya wa'l-Din		al-Hasan	b. Muhammad		Nizari Isma'ili			
al-Qa'im min Al Muhammad al-Da'i ila al-Rida		al-Husayn	b. Ahmad b. Rasul Allah		Alid	Qazwin	251-53	al-Kawkabi. See Qaswin mint.
		al-Rabi'	b. al-Khatayr		Abbasid governor	Istakhr	159	Father's name uncertain.
		Rabi'	[b. Yunis?]		Abbasid governor	Ardashir Khurra, Istakhr	167	So identified by GCM, Istakhr, 319-22, as the wazir of al-Mahdi, but surely this person, a noble Arab, would not be identified as "Rabi".
	Abu'l-Ghazi	Allah Quli	b. Muhammad		Khan of Khiva			
al-Sultan al-Mu'azzam Malik al-Islam wa-Zahir al-Ayyam Shahanshah al-A'zam 'Adud al-Dawla wa-Taj al-Umma Malik al-Mashriq wa'l-Maghrib Malik al-'Arab wa'l-'Ajam	Abu Shuja'	Alp Arslan Muhammad			Seljuq			see uncertain mint 469 for title Shahanshah Rukn al-Islam (uncertain mint images) for details of use of titles, see Alp Arslan.bio.
		Alp Arslan	b. Tughril		Seljuq	Mawsil	ca. 525-30	See dinar of al-Mawsil, 533? Alp Arslan.bio.
Nusrat al-Din		Alp Lajin						
Najm al-Din Malik Diyarbakr	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Alpi	b. Timurtash		Artuqid	Mardin	547-72 1152-76	also as b. Il Ghazi, his grandfather
'Izz al-Din		Alpsunqur		al-Bukhari	Seljuq official?		Lowick 1970, p. 247 no. 13	
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Alwand	b. Yusuf		Aq Qoyunlu			
		Aq Sunqur			Seljuq official		unidentified on Damghan, 538	

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Qasim al-Dawla	Abu Sa'id	Aq Sunqur		al-Bursuqi	Seljuq official			
Ilkhan Ilkhan al-Mu'azzam		Arghun						
Taj al-Umara' or Taj al-Muluk		Arslan Beg			Seljuq official			
Sharaf al-Dawla		Arslan Khan	b. Yusuf-Qadr		Ilek Khan			So Zambaur index.
Atabik		Arslan-Shah			Bektekid?			
		Asad			Banijurid or Samanid?	Khuttal	270	with Humayd; Al-Ush 1973 7; cf. al-Ush's discussion. Probably Banijurid Asad b. Bik
		Asad	b. Bik b. al-'Abbas					see Asad; see Al-Ush 1973 p. 173
		Asad	b. Yazid		Abbasid official	Adharbay- jan, Armi- niyya, Arran	184, 185	see 1965 al-Qidad p. 170 no. 1; RNB 1861 pp. 27-28. Cf. Khalid b. Yazid.
		Asfar	b. Shiruya		Daylami chief	Daylam	ca. 311-15	cf. Minorsky to Miles in his "Rasxhamuj" file.
		Asghar	b. 'Abd al-Rahman		Abbasid official	Rayy	143	Khurasani revolutionaries
		al-Aswad				Bust	ca. 201-02	Bust coin images
al-Malik al-Muzaffar <i>or</i> al-Malik al-A'zam 'Ala'l-Dunya wa'l-Din <i>or</i> 'Ala'l-Dawla wa'l-Din	Abu'l-Muzaffar or Abu'l-Zafir (dubious)	Atsiz	b. Muhammad		Khwarizmshah			sometimes read Abu'l-Zafir
al-Malik al-Mas'ud Salah al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Atsiz Yusuf	b. Muhammad		Ayyubid	Yemen	612-26	son of al-Kamil

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		A`yan	b. Harthama		Abbasid official	Zaranj	205	Named with Ghassan.
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Ashraf	Abu'l-Nasr	Aynal			Mamluk			
al-Malik al-Nasir		Ayyub	b. Tughtakin		Ayyubid	Yemen	598-611	
	Abu'l-Qasim	Babur	b. Baysunqur		Timurid	Khurasan	853-61	cf. BM VII, p. 117, 1st entry under ba'
al-Hajib al-Mu`izz Sayf al-Dawla		Badis	b. Habus		Zirid, 430-66	Granada	The coins attributed to him bear the name of the Hammudid Idris b. Yahya, but are struck in Gharnata or al-Andalus, Miles 138-53, Prieto 111-12, see also Prieto 114-15	
		Badr	b. Hasanwayh		Hasanwayhid			cf. Rogers, NC 1871, pp. 258-63
		Bahlul			Abbasid official	al-Muham-madiyya	173	Not identified in NHR. Some previous scholars had suggested reading it as a word, not a name.
Taj al-Muluk		Bahram			Bawandid		identified in Album letter, 3/12/72, on AV Sariyya 512; described in letter 3/1/73 p. 8 no. 12	
al-Malik al-Sultan	Abu Mansur	Bahramshah			Seljuq of Kirman		565-70	cf. Zambaur, Contributions I, 109
al-Sultan al-A`zam Yamin al-Dawla		Bahramshah	b. Mas`ud		Ghaznavid		512-47 1118-52	BM II p. 177 no. 573, Bahramshah; also found as two words, Bahram Shah; some ANS AE has him as al-A`zam while Seljuq Sanjar is al-Mu`azzam, cf. BM IX p. 250 no. 576t; see BM II, pp. 177-79, IX, pp. 248-50

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		Bahiri			Abbasid official		144	on nm AE with Sa'id; name tjtry, could be Buhtari etc. (SICA 2 1629)
Amir al-Umara'	Abu'l-Husayn	Bajkam		al-Ra'iqi Mawla Amir al-Mu'minin		Madinat al-Salam Wasit al-Mawsil other mints?	Dhu'l-Qa' da 326-3 Shawwal 329 coins in 329 only	his effigy on coins, al-Mas'udi, <i>Muruj</i> , VIII, 341, 433
		Bajkur				Halab	358	See Qarghawayh.
'Izz al-Dawla Amir al-Umara'	Abu Mansur	Bakhtiyar	b. Ahmad		Buyid	Iraq	356-67 (earlier on coins, with father; also Basra, 368?)	M. al-Salam, 348, BM II, 638
		Bakr	b. Skr Takin		Samanid official	Khurasan, Nasrabad	d. 245	See Mochir, L'émission.
		Baktuzun					see Begtuzun	
		Balkatakin				Farwan	320, 325	cf. NZ 1871 p. 189 no. 67; cf. Balkh 325
	Abu'l-Ghazi	Baqi Muhammad			Janid			
		Baqi Muhammad	b. Jan		Janid		1007-14	cf. BM VII, p. 117

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al-Sultan al-Mu`azzam Shahanshah Malik al-Islam wa'l-Muslimin Shuja` al-Mulk Rukn al-Dunya wa'l-Din Mu`izz (`Adud, reported `Amid wrongly) al-Dawla (al-Qahira)	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Barkiyaruq	b. al-Sultan Malikshah		Seljuq		485-98	Mu`izz DQ on MaS 487, 488, ANS and BM III, 65; `Adud DQ on 488 and after; see 3x5
al-Amir		Barmal						Barmal or Barman: Miles note: see Dorn II, Østrup
al-Amir		Barman						Barmal or Barman: Miles note: see Dorn II, Østrup
Shuja` al-Mulk Malik al-Islam wa'l-Muslimin		Barkiyaruq			Seljuq			Shuja` al-Mulk on AV Amul 486
al-Malik al-Zahir	Abu Sa`id	Barquq			Mamluk			
		Barsaq						see Bursuq
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Ashraf	Abu'l-Nasr	Barsbay			Mamluk			
		Bay Sunqur						see Baysunghur
Qasim Amir al-Mu`minin		Baybars			Mamluk			
	Abu'l-Fath or Abu'l-Nasr	Baysunghur	b. Ya`qub		Aq Quyunlu		896-98	NC 1950, pp. 132-33
		Begchur			Amir of Bust		349-50	or Bakjur; see Bust mint; see Tübingen, EARLIRAN.

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	Abu'l-Fawaris	Begtuzun			Samanid governor	Nisabur	387-88	on AV Nisabur, 387; cf. Begchur, name is similar.
		Bik	b. al-'Abbas		Banijurid			Bik <i>is</i> his name; see Al-Ush 1973 p. 173
		Biktuzun						see Begtuzun
		Bishr		al-Afshini	Abbasid governor			see Miles, Tarsus, pp. 309-11; Stern, <i>JAOS</i> p. 221 & note 37, p. 222
		Bishr	b. al-Mundhir	al-Bajli	Abbasid governor	al-Yamama	159-165	on coin of 165 as Bishr; see al-Qazzaz 1965, p. 279 n. 29
Zahir al-Dawla		Bisutun	b. Wushmigir		Ziyarid		357-67	Said to have used the name Washmigir (or Wushmigir) only as a family name; that idea needs to be clarified.
al-Amir		Bugha		mawla Amir al-Mu'minin	Abbasid official	Syria		Bugha al-Kabir, the Elder, a major Turkish qa'id from about 220 to 248 ( <i>EF</i> <sup>2</sup> s.v. Bugha). AE nm nd, possibly Sur about 234; AE Halab 239.
		Bukhtari						See Bahira.
		Buqa Timur			Chagatay		670-81	Bosworth: Buqa Timur or Toqa Timur; see also Tugha Timur
		Bulukkin			Zirid			frequent Zirid name; <i>EF</i> <sup>2</sup> , s.v. Badis, has Buluqqin; Bosworth p. 26: Buluggin; Prieto p. 30: Bologuín; Zambaur p. 71: Bolukkîn, Bulukkîn. It seems it can be written with <i>q</i> or <i>k</i> ; to be confirmed.
Taj al-Muluk		Buri	b. Tughtakin		Burid		39749	

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Nur al-Dawla		Bursuq		Ahwazi	Seljuq governor	al-Ahwaz	495	it is not certain that titles refer to him; Bosworth, 108: Bursuq and his 4 sons established themselves as hereditary muqta's of Khuzistan and Shustar in early 490's; Bursuq dead by 494, assassinated; probably not the same [why not?]
		Bursuq	b. Bursuq		Seljuq governor, atabek?		522?	on coin of 522? with Mahmud and Sanjar, AV ANS, mint x; cf. Bosworth 116, 128; Album 23/1/73 calls him governor of Hamadan, on coin "I believe" of 504
		Buyan Quli			Jagatai		749-60	
al-Malik al-Mu'ayyad Mu'ayyad al-Dawla	Abu Mansur	Buyeh	b. al-Hasan		Buyid	Jibal	Isbahan 358-73 Hamadan 366-73 al-Rayy 369-73	see Qumm, 373; son of Rukn al-Dawla
		Buz Abah			Seljuq official	Fars	531-42	cf. Album 23/1/73 p. 1A, last paragraph; atabeg of Fars for Malikshah b. Mahmud as titular malik; Boz Abah was successor of Mankubarz, was succeeded by Malikshah in his own right
al-Malik	Abu Shuja'	Chaghri	b. Muhammad		Seljuq	Fars (Yazd, Qumm)	ca. 502-08	see Chaghri.bio



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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Malik al-Muluk		Chaghri Bak			Seljuq	Kirman, Khurasan	445-51	see Chaghri.bio
		Chaghri Takin			Qarakhan			Title of more than one; see Chaghri.bio.
al-Amir al-Ajall Shams al-Ma`ali		Chaghri Takin			Seljuq	Hamadan	470-76	see Chaghri.bio
Qa'an al-A`zam		Chinggis, Chingiz, Jingiz			Mongol			Genghis Khan, personal name Temüjīn q.v., on unattributed dinar issue.
		Da'ud			Abbasid official	Mah al-Kufa	156	on AE in Tübingen
		Da'ud			Abbasid official	Filastin?		on AE nm nd Tübingen, "Palestinian fabric."
		Da'ud			Abbasid official	Misr	174	Dā'ūd b. Yazīd b. Ḥātim al-Muhallabī
		Da'ud			Abbasid official	Bajunays	191, 194-95	on Ma'din Bajunays, with Umm Ja'far or with Sard
		Da'ud			Abbasid official	Muhamma- diyya	171-72, 177, 182-84, 186,	Could 171-72 be mistaken for 191-92? Note the Ma'din Bajunays issue of 191.
		Da'ud			Abbasid official	Sijistan and Zaranj	176	Da'ud b. Yazid b. Hatim, as confirmed by Sijistan AE 176
		Da'ud	b. Bakr					error for Da'ud b. Bishr.
		Da'ud	b. Bishr		Abbasid official	Sijistan	176	on AE
		Da'ud	b. Idris		Idrisid, uncertain	Ama'dan, Morocco	225	Eustache 424; Tübingen
		Da'ud	b. `Isa		Abbasid official	Rafiqa	198	Da'ud b. `Isa (al-Hashimi), dirham in Tübingen

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		Da'ud	b. Jam		unknown	Baldat Qaayin?	298	dirham Tübingen 90-28-64
		Da'ud	b. Karār		Abbasid official	Herat	147	on AE, Da'ud b. Karar 'amil al-Amir al-Mahdi
	Abu'l-Fath	Da'ud	b. Mahmud		Seljuq of Iraq			
		Da'ud	b. Salih		uncertain		187	on Tudgha
		Da'ud	b. Yazid		Abbasid official	Sijistan	176	Da'ud b. Yazid b. Hatim; see Sijistan AR 176, with Da'ud alone.
		Dinar	b. 'Abd Allah		Abbasid governor			He minted at Sur and perhaps elsewhere in that region, as did his son 'Abd Allah; a coin of Ludd has been mentioned , citing Shamma p. 138 no. 3, and SNAT.
'Adud al-Dawla wa-Taj al-Milla al-'Adl	Abu Shuja'	Fanakhusru	b. al-Hasan		Buyid			known as 'Adud al-Dawla
Jamal al-Dawla Kamal al-Milla	Abu Shuja'	Farrukhzad OR Farrukh Zad	b. Mas'ud		Ghaznavid			
Baha' al-Dawla wa-Diya' al-Milla wa-Ghiyath al-Umma wa-Qiwam al-Din	Abu Nasr	Firuz	b. Fana Khusru		Buyid		379-403 (989-1012 )	
Kamal al-Dawla		Gharib	b. Muhammad		'Uqaylid	'Ukbara	401-25	
		Ghassan	b. 'Abbad		Abbasid official	Khurasan and Ma wara' al-nahr	203-06	<i>Ism</i> only, on AE only. See Ghassan.bio for complete list of mints and dates.
al-Sultan al-Malik...		Ghazi	b. Ayyub		Ayyubid?			

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	Abu'l-Fath	Ghazi	b. Yusuf		Ayyubid			
		Habib			Abbasid official	Nisibin	197-98	Tübingen has a full array, Album identifies him as Habib b. al-Hajama. Also recorded for Basra 197, wrongly.
		Hafs			Abbasid official	Zaranj	183	Hafs b. `Umar b. Tarka, also named as b. Tarka. See Zaranj mint record, 183.
		Hafs	b. Humayd		Abbasid official	Mah al-Kufa		on AE
		Hajib			Abbasid official	Nihawand	205	on AE
		al-Hakam	b. `Awana		Umayyad governor	Sind		on nm nd AR, <i>amr bh alhkm bn `wanh</i> . Morton & Eden 89 27, identified as "qandhari dirham."
		Hallaj	b. Hatim		Qarmati leader	`Uman	359	known only from coins
		Hammad or Khalid	b. `Abd Allah		Abbasid official			see Khalid or Hammad
		Hammam					see Ibn Hammam	
al-Sultan al-Malik al-A`zam	Abu'l-Nasr	Hamza	b. `Uthman		Aq Quyunlu			
		Hani	b. `Abd al-A`la		Abbasid official	Mah al-Kufa	168	on AE
		Harthama	b. A`yan		Abbasid official	Zaranj, 192 Balkh, 193 Zaranj, 193 Isbahan, 195-98		Only the Zaranj, 193, issue has his full name. His son A`yan b. Harthama is named on Zaranj, 205.

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		Harun			Abbasid governor	Ra's al-'Ayn	202	With Jahm, g.v.
		Harun	b. Humayd		Abbasid governor	Istakhr	149	Father's name has also been read Muhammad.
al-Khalifa al-Rashid Amir al-Mu'minin		Harun	b. Muhammad al-Mahdi		Abbasid caliph		170-93	Also named as governor on coins of his father and brother, sometimes with title wali 'ahd al-muslimin (thanks to Yevgen Lemberg).
		Harun	b. Muhammad		Abbasid governor	Istakhr	149	Father's name has also been read Humayd.
al-Sultan al-A'zam	Abu'l-Nasr	Hasan			Aq Quyunlu			known as Uzun Hasan
	Abu'l-Fath or Abu'l-Nasr	Hasan	b. 'Ali		Aq Quyunlu			
Badshah		Haydar	b. Ma'sum		Mangit			
	Abu'l-Ghazi	Haydar	b. Ma'sum		Mangit			
Jalal al-Din		Husayn	b. Uways		Jala'ir			
		Ibrahim			Abbasid		170	cf. Ibrahim b. Dhakwan
al-Amir		Ibrahim	b. Abi Bakr		Murabit	Sijilmasa	462-67	governor of Sijilmasa for father Abu Bakr b. 'Umar
	Abu Ishaq	Ibrahim	b. Ahmad		Buyid			
'Umdat al-Dawla	Abu Ishaq	Ibrahim	b. Ahmad		Buyid	Iraq	365-68...	son of Mu'izz al-Dawla, b. 342, d. 400
		Ibrahim	b. Dhakwan	al-Harrani	Abbasid	Haruniyya	170	wazir etc. under al-Hadi, 169-70; cf. 1964 Q p. 282 #35 [cites Jahshiyari 167]; "Ibrahim" on Haruniyya 170

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
al-Amir		Ibrahim	b. Humran		Abbasid official	`Akka	200	On the cast fals "al-Amir Ibrahim b. Humran." Ilisch "unbekannter autonomer Fürst."
Nusrat al-Din		Ibrahim Quj-Arslan	b. al-Husayn		Ilek-Khan	Bukhara	582-97	Zambaur p. 206
Nusrat al-Dunya wa'l-Din Arslan Khaqan		Ibrahim	b. al-Husayn			Farghana, Uzkand	560-74?	An Ilel-Khan.
al-Muttaqi billah	Abu Ishaq	Ibrahim	b. Ja`far		Abbasid		329-33	cf. HKLK p. 181 #17
		Ibrahim	b. Mahan		Abbasid official	Tirmidh	142	`amil for al-Hasan b. Humran. Doubtless an uncle of `Ali b. `Isa b. Mahan.
		Ibrahim	b. Malik		Abbasid official	Syria		Tübingen has AE nm nd, Syria fabric, with this name. See Nizar Jarkas coin, <i>mimma amara bihi al-amir abaqahu Allah</i> , <a href="http://smg.photobucket.com/albums/v90/nizarjarkas/?action=view&amp;current=fulus.jpg">http://smg.photobucket.com/albums/v90/nizarjarkas/?action=view&amp;current=fulus.jpg</a> [no longer functional]. Album FPL 230 60517 "undetermined mint, ca. 800). The Lowick/Savage 329 reference to this person on Nasibin, 210, is completely wrong; there is no such coin, says Ilisch. EBay 10/8/2009, illegible mint and date, if any.

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		Ibrahim	b. al-Marzuban		Sallarid	Irminiyya	ca. 353	1927 Vasmer 172 #6-7; 175-76 #14; cf. TNN 7 sub #11; not the same as the other one.
		Ibrahim	b. al-Marzuban b. Isma'il b. Wahsudan		Sallarid		420 ff.	1927 Vasmer 179; cf. TNN 7 sub #11; not the same as the other one.
al-Sultan [al-Mu'azzam] al-A'zam al-Malik al-Mansur Zahir al-Dawla 'Adud al-Din Nasir al-Milla Qahir al-Muluk Sayyid al-Salatin Malik al-Islam <hr/> Ghazna 453, 456: Nizar al-Dawla wa-Zahir al-Milla Ibrahim	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Ibrahim	b. Mas'ud		Ghaznavid	Ghazna Lahur	451-92 (1059-99)	e.g. BM II 169 #551; 170 #554; II 168-73, XI, 237-43 titles shown combine variations over time; see 3x5
		Ibrahim	b. Muhammad		Tahirid			see mint Madinat Ibrahim b. Muhammad in 3x5
		Ibrahim	b. Muhammad		Unknown	Cairo?		On an ashrafi dinar, two known; see Morton & Eden 21/5/2003 328 illus.
al-Amir		Ibrahim	b. Salih		Abbasid governor	Egypt, Syria, Jazira (Misr, no mint)	Misr, 167 Rafiq, 172 glass weights	Ibrahim b. Salih b. Ali b. Abd Allah b. Abbas, Egypt 165-67; Damascus 175-76

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al-Wathiq bi'l-Samad al-Sultan al-Muzahhir		Ibrahim	b. Shah Muhammad			Bidlis		see 3x5 card
		Ibrahim	b. Tashfin		Murabit		538-40	heir to father, 538-40; alone 540 but no coins known
		Ibrahim	b. Yusuf		Abbasid governor?			AE P.1642
		Ibrahim Yinal	b. Inanj Yabghu		Seljuq contemporary	Hamadhan	441 d. 451	cf. SA to MLB 23/1/73 p. 1A #1; cites CHIr V, pp. 19-41-44
		Ikhrid						Ikhrid dihqan Kish on AE, 8th-century?
	Abu'l-'Ula	Idris	b. Muhammad		Muwahhid			
al-Ma'mun al-Mujahid fi sabil Allah	Abu'l-'Ula	Idris	b. Ya'qub		Muwahhid			
		Il-Aba (Il-Apa)			Seljuq?	Amul	491-96, 499	see 1967 Stern, NC 267-68; shihna of Amul? see letter Stern to GCM, 12/7/66; see letter SA to GCM 3/1/73, p.1, p.4
Sa'd al-Din		Ilaldi			Inalid	Amid		503-36 (1109-42). Nm AR fractions Album, <i>Checklist</i> A1189.
		Il-Arslan			Seljuq?	Isbahan	486	possibly the Turkish name of Isma'il b. Alp Sunqur Beg
al-Malik al-Sultan al-Mu'azzam Taj al-Dunya wa'l-Din	Abu'l-Fath	Il-Arslan	b. Atsiz Bek		Khwarizmshah	Nishapur	560	ruled 551-67

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al-Malik al-'Alam al-'Adil Shams al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Ildeghiz			Ildeghizid		531-68	see Zambaur, Genealogie, 231 on AE nm nd BMCOr III, p. 240 no. 675
al-Malik al-'Alam al-'Adil Shah Diyar Bakr Mawlana		Il-Ghazi	b. Alpi		Artuqid	Mardin	522-80	In one case, al-Malik of his title is written al-Maalik nm nd BMCOr III, 392
		Ilqafshit	b. Satmaz		Ildeghizid "vassal"	Zanjan	ca. 580-90	information from Album, to GCM 12/23/72 p. 2; to MLB 8/1/73; ruler of Zanjan
Nusrat al-Din		Ilwakush	b. Abi Tahir		Hazaraspid relative			brother of Hazarasp; Zambaur p. 234 table
		Inanj			Seljuq official	al-Rayy	ca. 547-64	governor of Rayy; possibly Sunqur Inanj; might be the same as Inanj Balka (Album to MLB 23/1/73 p. 18 no. 6
		Inanj Bek						same as Inanj Yabghu
al-Amir Taj al-Muluk Sayf al-Dawla Shihab al-Dawla		Inanj Yabghu			Seljuq official, with Barqiyaruq	Hamadhan, ...	487, 488	also named as Inanj Beg Album letters 8/1/73, 23/1/73 seems to be a title, with numerous holders
		Inanj Yabghu				Tabaristan	458	see Album to MLB 23/1/73 p. 1A no. 2, citing Ibn al-Athir
		Inanj			Seljuk governor?		ca. 575-90?	read by GCM on Rayy exc. list 1934 p. 25 no. 4, with caliph al-Nasir and Abu Shuja', attributed there to Tughril II, 573-90.



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		Inanj Balka						or Inanj Qutlugh Balka? see Album to MLB 23/1/73 p. 18 no. 5
		Inanj Qutlugh Balka						see "Inanj" and Inanj Balka above
Baha' al-Din wa'l-Dawla		Iranshah	b. Turanshah		Seljuq of Kirman			
		Ishaq			Abbasid official			above reverse on unidentified MLB copper; with Muhammad and SK, perhaps Shukr, above and below obv. <hr/> On AE Paris 1645 <hr/> on Miles, "Antioch," 138, mint, date x; attributed to al-Ma'mun(?) <hr/> On AE nd Beirut (Tübingen AL5 B2).
		Ishaq				al-Mawsil	145	Tübingen AM2 E1
		Ishaq				al-Mawsil	157	under Ja'far b. Amir al-Mu'minin; cf. RIC 395, Lavoix 1632, <i>Mupr.</i> al-Mawsil note 14
		Ishaq			Abbasid official	Dimashq	222	On AE, Dimashq 222, identified as Ishaq b. Yahya b. Mu'adh.
		Ishaq			Abbasid official	Kufa	163-67	on AE Kufa, 163, 165, 167; on al-Abbasiyya(?) 163; see Miles RIC p. 117; identified as Ishaq b. al-Sabbah al-Kindi

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Amir al-Mu'minin (wa-)Nasir al-Din		Ishaq	b. `Ali b. Yusuf		Murabit		540-41	
		Ishaq	b. al-`Abbas		Abbasid official	Hims al-Ramla al-Raqqqa?	192; 195; 205	Hims: Tübingen AL7 D4, "important if mint correctly interpreted."
		Ishaq	b. al-D...		Abbasid official	Isbahan	213	error for Abu Ishaq Muhammad b. Harun al-Rashid
		Ishaq	b. al-Rashid		Abbasid official			error for Abu Ishaq Muhammad b. Harun
		Ishaq	b. Ibrahim		Abbasid governor, Ziyadid	Zabid	346-62	
	Abu'l-Mansur or Abu Mansur	Ishaq	b. Ibrahim		Abbasid successor			son of al-Muttaqi; see HKLK p. 183 no. 10
		Ishaq	b. Yahya		Abbasid official	Tarablus	219	On dated and undated AE, with various offi- cials; see Tübingen handlist; MLB has one.
	Abu'l-Muzaffar or Abu Nasr	Iskandar	b. [Qara] Yusuf		Qara Qoyunlu		823-41	NC 1950 pp. 114-15.
	Abu'l-Ghazi	Iskandar Khan	b. Jani Beg		Shaybanid		968-91	cf. BMCOr VII p. 116.
		Isma`il			Abbasid official		182?	mint x, with al-Amin and Muhammad b. al-W...
		Isma`il			Abbasid official		184	Probably Isma`il b. Mus`ab; appears with al-Husayn b. `Ali. Cf. al-Husayn b. Isma`il b. Mus`ab.
		Isma`il			Abbasid official	Nisabur	195-96	on dirhams.
al-Hajib		Isma`il			`Abbadid official			on some coins of `Abbad b. Muhammad

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Nasir al-Haqq		Isma`il			Sharif of Morocco			
al-Zafir Dhu'l-Riyasatayn	Abu Muhammad	Isma`il	b. `Abd al-Rahman		Dhu'l-Nunid			on coins: al-Zafir, with al-Imam `Abd Allah
al-Malik al-Salih `Imad al-Dunya wa'l-Din	Abu Tahir	Isma`il	b. Abi Bakr		Ayyubid	Busra, 615 ff. Damascus, 635, 637-43		
		Isma`il	b. Ahmad		Samanid			
		Ismā`il	b. `Alī		Abbasid governor	al-Mawsil	133-37, 137-42	on AE no mint or date in BM; attributed to Mosul by Lowick. Is this figure the same as the subsequent governor in Fars?
al-Amir		Isma`il	b. `Ali		Abbasid governor	Sabur, Istakhr, Ardashir Khurra	145	On AE fals. Also on AE nm nd. See Persepolis excavations p. 53. Paris 1648, BM I p. 219 no. 153, P.1649, Artuk 532. These may be from Mosul, see above. Note Ahmad b. Isma`il b. `Ali. Also imitations, mules, etc.
al-Malik al-Salih al-Mu'ayyad `Imad al-Din	Abu'l-Fida	Isma`il	b. `Ali		Ayyubid	Hamah	710-32	The famous historian Abu'l-Fida.
al-Sultan al-A`zam Muhiy al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Isma`il	b. Alp Sunqur Beg		Seljuq	Isfahan	486	On a dinar of Isfahan, 486; also associated with Mahmud at Tarkhan-Khatun after death of Malikshah, 485-87. Also called Isma`il b. Yaquti; see Zambaur Table R note 4. See also II-Arslan, 486.

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	Abu Ibrahim	Isma`il	b. Ahmad		Samanid			
		Isma`il	b. Ibrahim		Abbasid official	Irminiyya	191	With Khuzayma b. Khazim, AR Irminiyya 191.
		Isma`il	b. Lu'lu'		Zengid successor	al-Mawsil	657-60	AV ANS, Muharram 659, with Mangu. Cf. BMCOr IX p. 306 595k; Zambaur, Contributions III, pp. 153ff.
al-Malik al-Salih		Isma`il	b. Mahmud		Zengid	Halab	569-77 (1173-81)	
		Isma`il	b. Muhammad		Abbasid official	al-Jazira		On al-Jazira AE, Nizar Jarkas coll., <a href="http://smg.photobucket.com/albums/v90/nizarjarkas/?action=view&amp;current=fulus.jpg">http://smg.photobucket.com/albums/v90/nizarjarkas/?action=view&amp;current=fulus.jpg</a>
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Salih		Isma`il	b. Muhammad		Mamluk			
		Isma`il	b. Mus`ab		Abbasid official	Isbahan, 154 Jurjan, 184, 190		AE fals Isbahan 154, Tübingen AL8 B1 (but is the date later?) AE Jurjan, with various others, 184, 190 (Ya`qub b. Ishaq); see Tübingen. Same family as Tahir? See also al-Husayn b. Isma`il.
al-Malik al-Muntasir	Abu Ibrahim	Isma`il	b. Nuh		Samanid		390-95	al-Malik al-Muntasir on AV Nisabur 391.
al-Malik al-Mu`izz Nasir [Nasiir] al-Dunya wa'l-Din Sultan al-Muslimin		Isma`il	b. Tughtakin		Ayyubid	Yemen	593-98	Titles on coin of Ta`izz, 596.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Isma`il	b. Wahsudan		Sallarid	Adharbayjan	351-55	1927 Vasmer p. 173 no. 8-9; Tiesenhausen NN p. 7 sub no. 71.
		Isma`il	b. Yaquti		Seljuq			see Isma`il b. Alp Sunqur Beg
	Abu'l-Walid	Isma`il	b. Yusuf		Nasrid			
al-Hajib		al-`Izz	b. Saqawt		Berghawata			Son of Saqawt b. Muhammad, q.v.
		Jabir			Abbasid official	Misr, Egypt	ca. 195	Jabir b. al-Ash`ath, EIBCE 12-13
		Ja`far			Abbasid official			on coins of al-Rashid must be Ja`far b. Yahya, q.v.
		Ja`far			Abbasid official			On AE Paris 1662 with "al-Mutawakkil" and Sa`id.
		Ja`far			Abbasid		256-61	See Ja`far b. Ahmad al-Mu`tamid, named as favored son 256-61.
		Ja`far			Fatimid official		296	Below reverse, on Aghlabid-style dinar; see Qayrawan mint record, 296.
		Ja`far			Umayyad of Spain official		ca. 390	uncertain reading, on CUS p. 59 no. 14

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		Ja`far	b. `Abd Allah al-Mansur Amir al-Mu`minin		Abbasid, Abbasid official	Mawsil	145-46	Ja`far b. Amir al-Mu`minin on al-Mawsil AE, with subgovernors `Uthman b. Ashjar and al-Haytham b. Mu`awiya; also alone (BM I p. 199 no. 97). Also governor in 157, see AE ANS = RIC 395. See also Lavoix 1632 with subgovernor Ishaq, AE 155 (ANS x EPN) with subgovernor Hisham b. `Amr (cf. BM I p. 199 no. 98).
al-Mufawwid ilā Allāh		Ja`far	b. Ahmad al-Mu`tamid		Abbasid wali al-`ahd		256-61, 262-78	On coins of al-Mu`tamid, as Ja`far only 256-61, as al-Mufawwid ilā Allāh on coins of Samarra, Jazira, Syria, and Egypt, 262-78.
		Ja`far	b. Ahmad		Banijurid, Samanid official	al-Khuttal		See al-Khuttal mint cards. Cf. NZ 1871 p. 180 no. 26; Vasmer NZ 1925 p. 59.
al-Muqtadir billah	Abu'l-Fadl	Ja`far	b. Ahmad al-Mu`tadid		Abbasid caliph		295-320	see al-Husayni 1970 p. 182 no. 25.
		Ja`far	b. `Ali		Ja`farid	Tiflis	ca. 386-418	See Paghava/Bennett article (JONS 213 2012).
		Ja`far	b. Humayd		Abbasid official			on AE mint? dates? as `amil, Tiesenhausen 2645

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al-Mutawakkil 'ala Allah	Abu'l-Fadl	Ja'far	b. Muhammad al-Mu'tasim		Abbasid caliph		232-47	Named as al-Mutawakkil only, without extension, on AE Paris 1662. See 'Abd Allah b. Humayd. See al-Husayni 1970 p. 181 no. 18.
al-Tha'ir fi Allah	Abu'l-Fadl	Ja'far	b. Muhammad b. Rasul Allah		Zaydi imam	Hawsam, Tabaristan		
		Ja'far	b. Yahya		Abbasid official, Barmakid	Damascus, Muhammadiyya	180-82	<i>fi wilaya Ja'far b. Yahya</i> added after al-Amin's nomenclature in 180-82; otherwise Ja'far is identified only as Ja'far.
al-Sultan al-A'zam		Jahan Timur			Ilkhan		740-41	
		Jahanshah			Rum Seljuq	Arzarum	ca. 615	on AE nm 615? BM III, 304
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Jahanshah	b. Qara Yusuf b. Yusuf		Qara Qoyunlu		839-871 or 872	see Rabino NC 1950, 115-16, for list of titles Burn, NC 1938 for a hoard of his coins
		Jahm			Abbasid official	Ra's al-'Ayn	202	Name visible on ANS & Khalili examples, rev. below. With Harun. See Heidemann, Harran (2002), no. 23.
Al-Amir		Jahwar	b. al-Marar		Abbasid official	al-Rayy	137-388	see NHR pp. 22-23 see Bates, Khurasan revolutionaries
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Zahir	Abu Sa'id	Jaqmaq			Mamluk			
		Jarib						more probably Harith
		Jihan...						see Jahan in this table

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		Jingiz						Arabic form of Chinggis, q.v. Can also be transcribed Chingiz.
		al-Junayd	b. Khalid		Abbasid official	Bukhara	151	`amil of al-Mahdi. In texts, Junayd without article.
		al-Junayd	b. `Abd al-Rahman		Umayyad governor	Khurasan	111-16	AE Marw 112,
Musaddid al-Dawla		Justan	b. Sharmazan		Justanid, Jastanid			
al-Malik al-A`zam `Izz al-Haqq wa'l-Din		Karman	b. Mahmud		Mihrabanid	Nimruz	753-84	Has been identified as Shirvanshah, wrong. BMCO r X p. 179 no. 248e, 248f., has this name with slight error in the title, attributed to Shirvanshahs. Mirza wrote 25/9/89 with a dinar, mint and date x, same titular inscriptions but different arrangement, clear title; he attributed to Sistan/Nimruz.
`Izz al-Dunya wa'l-Din Zall Allah fi al-'Alam		Kayka'us	b. Kaykhusru		Rum Seljuq	Qunya, Amid, Siwas	644-46 This is Kayka'us II son of Kaykhusru II	Some coins (Qunya, 610) have `Izz <i>li</i> -Dunya wa'l-Din. Cf. BM III, p. 282 (index).
al-Sultan al-Ghalib `Izz al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Kayka'us	b. Kaykhusru		Rum Seljuq	Qunya, Amid, Siwas	607-16 This is Kayka'us I son of Kaykhusru I	Some coins (Qunya, 610) have `Izz <i>li</i> -Dunya wa'l-Din. Cf. BM III, p. 282 (index).
	Abu'l-Fath	Kaykhusru	b. Qilij Arslan		Rum Seljuq			



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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Qasim Amir al-Mu'minin		Kayqubad	b. Kaykhusru		Rum Seljuq	616-34		
		Khalaf				The name Khalaf by itself appears rather frequently on Maghribi dirhams and fulus of the caliphates period (8th-11th centuries). The various coppers with this name (evidently not all from the same time and place) are listed and discussed by Francés Vañó <i>et al.</i> in <i>OMNI</i> 7 (12/2013), 128ff.		
		Khalaf				Tudgha	175-76	Khalif appears below the reverse field in 176, above and below the reverse in 176. The name seems to be identified as Khalaf b. al-Mada in the reverse margin.
Wali al-Dawla	Abu Ahmad	Khalaf	b. Ahmad		Saffarid	381	Granted title Wali al-Dawla in 381 by al-Qadir.	
		Khalaf	b. al-Mada		local ruler	Tudgha	175-76	On dirhams in margin, with Khalaf in reverse field. See Khalaf above.
al-Sultan al-Malik al-'Adil		Khalaf	b. Muhammad		Ayyubid			
al-Amir		Khalid	b. Ibrahim		Abbasid governor	nm (Khurasan or Ma wara' al-nahr)	138-39	ahl al-bayt slogan in margin see Khurasani revolutionaries
		Khalid	b. 'Abbad		Umayyad official	Bishapur		On Arab-Pahlavi AE. See Curiel & Gyselen, Fouilles de Bīshāpūr, 17-18. See Khalid.bio.
		Khalid or Hammad	b. 'Abd Allah		Abbasid official	Tirmidh	138	see Khurasani revolutionaries article
	Abu'l-Nasr	Khalil	b. Hasan		Aq Quyunlu			

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		Khazima	b. Hazim		Abbasid governor			Why is this Khazima and not Khuzayma? See also the latter.
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Zahir	Abu Sa'id	Khushqadam			Mamluk			
		Khusrah-Shah	b. Manadhar		Sallarid, Daylami chief	al-Rudhbar, 361, 363		see his father
	Abu'l-'Abbas	Khusru Firuz	b. al-Hasan		Buyid			
Taj al-Dawla		Khusrumalik	b. Khusrushah		Ghaznavid		555-83?	AE nm BM II 581ff.
		Khuzayma			Abbasid official			Bonner says Khuzayma is correct. The name and the father's name do not have any entry in <i>EF</i> <sup>2</sup> ; the index to <i>EF</i> <sup>2</sup> has not, however, been checked.
		Kirman						As an ism, Karman, q.v.
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Kuchkunji or Köchkunji			Shaybanid			
		Kulthum	b. Hafs	al-Mawsil (sic?)	Abbasid official	Rayy	163-64	See Miles, NHR 42-43. The father's name is doubtful; see the ANS x Wright example. On all examples I have seen the "nisba" is al-Mawsil, which Miles corrected to al-Mawsili in his description.
al-Amir		Kumushtakin		al-Jandar	Seljuq official			joined Barkiyaruq in 485 (Ibn al-Athir Beirut, X, 215).
		Kumushtakin			Atabeg of Damascus?			See RCEA VIII, 2951.
Atabeg Mu'ayyad al-Din		Kuntughdi			Seljuq official	Maragha	ca. 513-15	4 variant billon dirhams in Tübingen x Album.

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		Kurpa Arslan	b. Arslan Abah		Seljuq official	Adharbayjan?		Album letter to MacKenzie 16/11/1972; cf. Album to Miles 23/12/1972 p. 2 no. 13, reports a coin with this name, no mint or date.
		Kutlugh Beg						See Qutlugh Beg
al-Mu'ayyad li-Din Allah al-Muntasir li-Al Rasul Allah Masthul Allah		Layla	b. Nu'man		Alid rebel	309	Nisabur	on dirham, with Qur'an X, 36, not previously used on coins. Østrup, Copenhagen catalog; Tornberg <i>Symbolae IV</i>
		Layth			Abbasid official	Nawkat Zakariyya, al-Shash	205	on fals with Ghassan
Basr al-Dunya wa'l-Din Atabek later al-Malik al-Rahim perhaps Sultan al-Islam?		Lu'lu'			Zengid official, Bektekinid	Mawsil	619-57	Ruled Mawsil as atabeg for Mahmud (Zengi), 619-31; then in his own name 631-57. Named with al-Malik al-Kamil, al-Malik al-Ashraf as Ayyubid and Mamluk overlords.
	Abu'l-Barakat	Lutf Allah	b. al-Hasan		Hamdanid		358-59	Son of Nasir al-Dawla. See Lane-Poole, Inedited Arab Coins no. 4 = BMCO III p. 9 no. 24 (359 AR). Recorded with Abu Taghlib Fadl Allah, q.v., on a single coin, presumably of Jazira.

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'Abd Allah wa-walihi al-Imam al-Mustansir billah Amir al-Mu'minin	Abu Tamim	Ma'add			Fatimid caliph			
		Ma'bad			Abbasid official	Bukhara	148	on AE; perhaps this is Ma'bad b. al-Khalil, Tabari III 128.
		Mahdi	b. 'Ali b. Wahsudan					error for Mahdi b. Khusru Firuz, q.v.
		Mahdi	b. Khusru Firuz		Jastanid			1927 Vasmer, pp. 166, 169
		al-Mahdi	b. al-Muhsin		Musha'sha'			cf. NC 1950 p. 120
		Mahfuz	b. Sulayman		Abbasid official	Misr AE	186-87	Mahfuz and Salih; see Miles, EIBCE 488ff.
Nizam al-Din		Mahmud	b. Ibrahim		Ghaznavid			
Jamal al-Din		Mahmud	b. Ilaldi		Inalid			536-79. Ctsps. <i>Jamal</i> and <i>Mahmud</i> on late Roman folles, Album <i>Checklist</i> 1948, 1959. No coins. See father.
	Abu'l-Qasim	Mahmud	b. Malikshah		Seljuq			
Bahluwan		Mahmud	b. Muhammad					
Malik al-Islam	Abu'l-Qasim	Mahmud	b. Muhammad		Seljuq			
	Abu'l-Qasim OR Abu'l-Qasim	Mahmud	b. Muhammad		Seljuq of Iraq			The titles wali 'ahd al-muslimin and wali 'ahdihi on some of his coins are those of al-Ghalib, the designated Abbasid successor.
		Mahmud	b. Muhammad					aka Qutluğ Inanj
Nusrat al-Din		Mahmud	b. Pishtekin		Malik of Ahar	Ahar	607-23	Zambaur p. 194

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		Mahmud	b. al-Rabi'			Shamma, ACC p. 159 no.24, for Muhammad b. al-Rabi', q.v.		
Sayf al-Dawla, then Yamin al-Dawla wa Amin al-Milla, Nizam al-Din 384: al-Wali Sayf al-Dawla	Abu'l-Qaasim OR Abu'l-Qasim OR Abu LJA	Mahmud	b. Sabuktakin		Samanid official, Ghaznavid			"Mahmud of Ghazna
		Makan	b. Kati		Daylami chief		ca. 311-15	See Minorsky letter to Miles, in Miles Rashamuj file.
Jalal al-Dunya wa'l-Din OR Jalal al-Dawla Jamal al-Milla Mu'izz al-Din	Abu'l-Fath	Malikshah	b. Alp Arslan		Seljuq			
	Abu'l-Fath	Malikshah	b. Muhammad		Seljuq of Iraq			
		Manadhar	b. Justan b. al-Marzuban al-Sallar b. Muhammad b. Musafir		Daylami chief, Sallarid	al-Rudhbar	361	or father's name is Jastan or Jasatan see his son Khusrah Shah
Badshah rwy Zamin		Mangu			Mongol		Mangu, on AV of Lu'lu', BM III, 575	
Banda `azima		Mangu			Mongol			on AE mint? 656? with Lu'lu', BM III 593
Qa'an A`zam, Qa'an al-A`zam, Qa'an al-A`zam al-'Adil		Mangū			Mongol			Qa'an A`zam on coins of Lu'lu'. General titles for the Mongol emperors.
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Mangubirdi			Khwarizmshah			
al-Malik al-Mushaddad		Mansur	b. Nuh		Samanid	Nisabur	387	

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Samsam al-Dawla wa-Shams al-Milla Malik al-Muluk Shahanshah	Abu Kalijar	al-Marzuban	b. Fanakhusru		Buyid		Iraq, 372-76 Fars, 379-88 Kirman, 372-88	son of `Adud al-Dawla on coins with his father as al-Marzuban b. `Adud al-Dawla
Taj al-Mulk	Abu'l-Ghana'im	al-Marzuban	b. Khuzru-Firuz Ibn Darust		Seljuq wazir		485-86	Known as Ibn Darust. Invested 10 Ram. 485, died 12 Muh. 486; wazir for Malikshah, Turkan Khatun, and Mahmud b. Malikshah
al-Qa'im bi-Hujjat Allah Malik al-Islam (also al-Qasim bi-Amr Allah?)	Abu Salah al-Din	Mas`ud	b. Ibrahim		Ghaznavid		492-508	
	Abu'l-Fath	Mas`ud	b. Kayka'us		Seljuq of Rum			
Nasir Din Allah Hafiz `Ibad Allah <hr/> Hamadan 423: al-Nasir li-Din Allah al-Hafiz li-`Ibad Allah, perhaps a local misunderstanding	Abu Sa'id	Mas`ud	b. Mahmud		Ghaznavid			
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Mas`ud Shah			Delhi Sultan			
Qutb al-Din, Qutb al-Milla		Mawdud			Ghaznavid			
Shihab al-Dawla wa-Fakhr al-Umma wa-Rukn al-Milla		Mawdud	b. Mas`ud		Ghaznavid	Ghazna, Nisabur	435	
Qutb al-Din		Mawdud	b. Zengi		Zengid		544-64	

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
	Abu'l-Mansur or Abu Mansur	Minushihr			Ziyarid			
		Mu`adh			Abbasid governor		Tabariyya, 221 Marw? 222	
		Mu`adh	b. Muslim	Mawla al-Mahdi	Abbasid governor	no mint name (probably in Khurasan), 142; with Ruh on Jibal al-Fidda, 155, with suffix Mawla al-Mahdi		see his son Yahya, on n.m. 174 see BANUMUAD.BIO
		Mu`awiya	b. Zufar	al-Hilali	Abbasid official	Syria?	203	Several AE in Tübingen. Info from Ilisch e-mail to ICG 10/11/2003. The only example with a legible date belongs to Nizar Jarkas (nm coin images).
		Mubarak			Abbasid official	M. al-Salam Muhamma- diyya?	173, 175	
Nasir al-Dawla		Mubashir	b. Sulayman		Mallorca	Mayurqa	486-508	with al-Imam Abd Allah Amir al-Mu`minin, presumably referring to the Abbasid caliph.
	Abu'l-Majid	Muhalhil	b. Muhammad		`Annazid			
		Muhammad			Abbasid AE	Jayy	191	
		Muhammad		al-Barmaki	Abbasid governor	Tawwaj	ca. 180	
al-Amir al-`Adil al-`Alim		Muhammad		al-Mawardi	unknown			
al-Wali		Muhammad			Samanid official	Nisabur	364 etc.	
		Muhammad			unknown			With lillah on quarter dinar: not Aghlabid. Example in Lotfi coll.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Amir al-Mu'minin		Muhammad	b. `Abbad		rebel	Sicily	616-19	see Sicily
al-Mu`tamid `ala Allah	Abu'l-Qasim	Muhammad	b. `Abbad b. Muhammad b. `Abbad		`Abbadid	Spain, Seville	461-84	
al-Mahdi		Muhammad	b. `Abd Allah		`Abbasid			
		Muhammad	b. `Abd Allah		`Abbasid official	Bukhara	211	with Talha b. Dhi'l-Yaminayn
	Abu `Amir	Muhammad	b. `Abd Allah		`Amirid	Spain		
	Abu `Abd Allah	Muhammad	b. `Abd Allah		Hasani Sharif			
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		Muhammad	b. `Abd Allah		Hasani Sharif			
		Muhammad	b. `Abd Allah Ibn Abi `Amir		`Amirid			
	Abu `Abd Allah	Muhammad	b. `Abd al-Mu'min		Muwahhid			
		Muhammad	b. `Ali		Murabit successor	Batalyus	543	Vives 1914; see mint file
		Muhammad	b. `Amr		Saffarid	Fars	272-74	with father `Amr, Shiraz and Fars mints
al-Malik al-Kamil Nasir al-Dunya wa'l-Din	Abu'l-Ma`ali	Muhammad	b. Abi Bakr		Ayyubid	Egypt and Syria		
al-Qahir billah		Muhammad	b. Ahmad		Abbasid caliph		317, 320-22	Put on the throne briefly in 317, no coins.
	Abu Da'ud	Muhammad	b. Ahmad		Banijurid		ca. 273-28x	
`Uddat al-Dunya wa'l-Din al-Zahir bi-Amr Allah	Abu Nasr	Muhammad	b. Ahmad		Abbasid	Dimashq, 589 Irbil, 622 M. al-Salam, ...586-620.. .	ca. 580-622 as successor 622-23 as caliph	Son and successor of al-Nasir; unique caliph with kunya Abu Nasr.



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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		Muhammad	b. Faris		Marinid			
	Abu `Ali	Muhammad	b. al-Qasim		Abbasid governor	`Adan, Yemen	346-59	Father's name without alif. Known only from coins..
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		Muhammad	b. al-Hasan		Hafsid			
		Muhammad	b. Hasan		Abbasid official	Khuttal	177	AE
	Abu'l-Hayja'	Muhammad	b. al-Husayn		Rawwadid			
Muyariz al-Din		Muhammad	b. al-Muzaffar		Muzaffarid			
Taj al-Umma	Abu Ja`far	Muhammad	b. Dushmanzar		Kakwayhid			
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Muhammad	b. Ghazi		Ayyubid			
al-Malik al-Kamil Nasir al-Dunya wa'l-Din	Abu'l-Ma`ali	Muhammad	b. Ghazi		Ayyubid			"al-Kamil II"
al-Mu`tasim billah	Abu Ishaq	Muhammad	b. Harun		Abbasid			AE Isbahan 213 Egypt 214 nm 217
al-Wali	Abu'l-Hasan	Muhammad	b. Ibrahim		Simjurid		350-78	Sometimes named as al-Wali Muhammad.
Jahan Pahlawan	Abu Ja`far	Muhammad	b. Ildeghiz		Ildeghizid			
al-Mahdi billah		Muhammad	b. Idrisid		Idrisid			
al-Mu`tazz billah	Abu `Abd Allah	Muhammad	b. Ja`far		Abbasid caliph		251-55	
	Abu'l-Walid	Muhammad	b. Jahwar		Banu Jahwar			
		Muhammad	b. Juhur					
		Muhammad	b. al-Mahdi		Sarbadar or one of their officials			See Smith thesis p. 144 & no. 76; the ANS has a different variety. He might be Muhammad al-Mahdi.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Jalal al-Dawla Jamal al-Milla	Abu Ahmad	Muhammad	b. Mahmud		Ghaznavid			
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Muhammad	b. Mahmud		Seljuq of Iraq			
Shahanshah al-Sultan al-Mu'azzam al-Malik al-'Adil Ghiyath al-Dunya wa'l-Din Nasir al-Islam wa'l-Muslimin	Abu Shuja'	Muhammad	b. Malikshah		Seljuq		498-511	gov. of Baghdad, 492ff., and in rebellion against his brother Barkiyaruq most of that time. For his full titles, see RCEA VIII, 2934, 2973. Royal title occurs as Malik 'Adil, Malik al-'Adil, and al-Malik al-'Adil
al-Mu'tasim billah	Abu Yahya	Muhammad	b. Ma'n		Almeria, Banu Sumadih?	al-Mariyya, Almeria	443-84	
Nasr al-Dawla	Abu Nasr	Muhammad	b. Marwan		Marwanid	Mayyafariq in & Amid	401-53	Name has also been read Ahmad.
al-Sultan al-Mu'azzam Shams al-Dunya wa'l-Din	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Muhammad	b. Mas'ud		Ghurid of Bamiyan	Balkh	558-88	
		Muhammad	b. Mawlana		Nasrid	Granada		Muhammad II b. Yusuf
		Muhammad	b. Mika'il					Muslim names of the Seljuq Tughril Beg
wali 'ahd al-muslimin		Muhammad	b. Muhammad		Hudid			
Sayyid al-Umara'	Abu 'Ali	Muhammad	b. Muhammad		Sijmurid governor, Samanid off	Khurasan	378-84, 385	Nisabur, 383-84
	'Amid al-Dawla	Muhammad	b. Muhammad Ibn Juhayr		Abbasid wazir		467-71, 471-76, 484-93	Not named on coins. See Muhammad.bio.
Nusrat al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Muhammad	b. Muhammad b. Abi'l-Fath		Mihribanid			

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Muhammad	b. Muqatil b. Hakim	al-'Akki	Abbasid governor	Ifriqiya	181ff.	Known as Muhammad al-'Akki. Al-Qazzaz 1965 p. 170 no. 8
al-Amir		Muhammad	b. Musa b. Tulun		Abbasid and Tulunid governor	Cilicia, Tarsus		on AE nm nd: Lavoix, Paris 1666; ANS 1917.215.479; 1917.215.480. See Miles, Tarsus, 21 (27 specimens). Cast coins. Muhammad was a grandson of Tulun, known from al-Tabarī.
		Muhammad	b. Musafir			father of al-Maruzban; cf. Vasmer 1927 p. 168.		
		Muhammad	b. al-Muzaffar b. al-Muhtaj		Muhtajid, Samanid governor	Nisabur	320-23, 323-26?	Zambaur, Genealogy, 44, 204
		ntMuhammad	b. al-Rabi'		Abbasid official	al-Ramla	247	with al-Muntasir billah; SNAT 117; Paris 1583; Shamma ACC p. 159 no. 24 (identified as Raqqa).
	Abu 'Abd Allah	Muhammad	b. Sa'd		Amir of Valencia & Murcia	Spain		
		Muhammad	b. Salim		Abbasid official	Armenia	208	Vardanyan 262. See 'Isa al-Ma'muni.
	Abu'l-Fath	Muhammad	b. Sam		Ghurid			
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Muhammad	b. Sam		Ghurid			
al-Sultan al-Malik al-A'zam	Abu'l-Ghazi or Abu'l-Fath	Muhammad	b. Shah Budagh		Shaybanid			
	Abu'l-Fayd	Muhammad	b. Subhan Quli					
	Abu'l-Fath or Abu'l-Muzaffar	Muhammad	b. Takash		Khwarizmshah			
		Muhammad	b. Talut		'Abbasid official	Bukhara	209, 211	with Talha b. Dhi'l-Yaminayn

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al-Qa'im bi-Amr Allah al-Mahdi		Muhammad	b. Tumart		Muwahhid founder			Named as al-Qa'im on the coins of his successors, and of other dynasties that recognized them, such as the Hafsids and Ahmad b. Qasi of Mertola. Also known as the Mahdi.
		Muhammad	b. al-W...		Abbasid official		182?	on AE mint x, with al-Amin and Isma'il
al-Mutawakkil 'ala Allah		Muhammad	b. Ya'qub		Marinid			
	Abu 'Abd Allah	Muhammad	b. Ya'qub		Muwahhid			
		Muhammad	b. Yahya		Abbasid, Tahirid	Khwarazm		
al-Mustansir billah	Abu 'Abd Allah	Muhammad	b. Yahya		Hafsid			
al-Amir		Muhammad	b. Yazid		Khariji or Zaydi	Baward (Abiward)	Abbasid period?	Coin image from Zarkas on zeno.ru 8195. <i>La hukm illa Allah + Zaydi ja'a al-haqq....</i> See Baward mint record and coin images, including Ilisch discussion.
		Muhammad	b. Yusuf				Mongol period?	on AE, mint x, with al-mulk lillah; formerly Spain, now Farwan in ANS.
al-Musta'in billah	Abu 'Abd Allah	Muhammad	b. Yusuf		Nasrid			
	Abu'l-Mukaram	Muhammad	b. Yusuf		Aq Qoyunlu			
al-Malik al-Mansur Nasir al-Dunya wa'l-Din	Abu'l-Ma'ali	Muhammad	b. Yusuf		Ayyubid	Egypt, 595-96 Hamah, 587-617	died 617	son of Salah al-Din
al-Mutawakkil 'ala Allah Mujahid al-Din		Muhammad	b. Yusuf		Hudid?			

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		Muhammad	b. Zakariya		Abbasid official	Tarablus	219	"b. Zakaraya" resembles Sakr, Shukr, etc.
Qutb al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Muhammad	b. Zengi		Zengid			
		Muhammad	b. Zubayr		Abbasid official	Mah al-Kufa	with Sindi b. Yahya	see Harashi.bio.
	Abu'l-Ghazi	Muhammad 'Ali			Khan of Khuqand	Khuqand		
		al-Muhasin	b. Hatim		Samanid official?	Farghana	366	al-Muhasin b. Hatim al-Farghani? DMF p. 120 no. 127.
Sharaf al-Dawla		Mu'izz	b. Badis		Zirid			
al-Muwaffaq billah	Abu'l-Jaysh	Mujahid	b. 'Abd Allah	al-'Amiri		Daniya	ca. 405-36	on coins, Mujahid, with 'Ali and Hasan, his sons (both known; cf. Vives, p. 212). Cf. Prieto, 122.
		Mujib				Banjhir, Panjhir	ca. 299	die engraver under Samanid rule? See NZ 1871, 183-84, and Mzpr s.v. Ma'dan Panjhir. Recorded in notes as Mujib al-'Aziz, probably from NZ 1871. Cf. CNS 1.2.39.188 illus, with <i>naqasha Mujib</i> , attributed to Banjhir, 299. See Rispling paper 1988. See die engravers.wpd in notes.
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Murad	b. Ya'qub		Aq Qoyunlu			
		Musa		Mawla Amir al-Mu'minin	Abbasid official	Qinnasrin	157	AE, with Ahmad
		Musa			Abbasid official	Misr	180	on AR dirham, with Sa'id

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		Musa	b. `Abd Allah		Abbasid official	on AE Halab 239, with al-Amir Bugha mawla amir al-mu'minin		
	Abu'l-Fath	Musa	b. Abi Bakr		Ayyubid			
al-Natiq		Musa	b. Amir al-Mu'minin					son of al-Amin; see Musa b. Muhammad.
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		Musa	b. Faris		Marinid			
al-Amir		Musa	b. Khaqan		Abbasid official	Nisabur?	201?	A relative of `Ubayd Allah b. Yahya b. Khaqan, or al-Fadl b. Khaqan? Zambaur, Contributions, 65
al-Hadi wali `ahd al-muslimin		Musa	b. Muhammad al-Mahdi		Abbasid caliph		169-70	as successor, al-Muh. 167 (Berlin 852). Bukhara 160 baraka li-Musa wali `ahd al-muslimin
al-Amir al-Natiq bi'l-Haqq		Musa	b. Muhammad al-Amin		Abbasid	Dimashq	194	son and wali `ahd of al-Amin
		Musa	b. Muhammad		Abbasid official			on AE nm nd, Nizar Jarkas collection
al-Musta`in billah		Musa	b. Muhammad		Amir al-Gharb			
al-Amir		Musa	b. Mus`ab		Abbasid official	Balad	155	on AE
Sharaf al-Dawla		Muslim	b. Quraysh		`Uqaylid			So Zambaur index. See s-r-d. Small AE or billion, `Uqaylid, with Sharaf in a small circle and al-Dawla on a circle on the reverse; but the reading is dubious.
al-Amir Sani`at al-Dawla wa-sifwatuha	Abu Nasr	Muta`in			Numayrid	Yemen	450's	With Fatimid al-Mustansir; Nicol INJ 10, 60, 69 no. 31.

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		Muthanna			Abbasid official	Ruyan, in Tabaristan	174	Identified by DeShazo, "Abbasid Miscellany," as Muthanna b. al-Hajjaj.
Sharaf al-Din		al-Muzaffar	b. al-Mansur		Muzaffarid			
Sharaf al-Din		al-Muzaffar	b. Muhammad		Muzaffarid			
		Nabil						on a coin of the Tujibid Mundhir b. Yahya
al-Khalifa		Nabil				Tortosa	ca. 451?	See Prieto 195
Nasr al-Din or Nasir al-Din al-Muzaffar or al-Mu'ayyad		Najah	b. 'Ali		Yemen	Zabid	418-40	'Umara ed. Kay, 12, says Nasir al-Din, but coins have Nasr al-Din. Nomenclature problematic.
		Najba						see Ibn Najba
Nasir al-Haqq Ilek Padisha, Ilek Malik		Nasr			Qarakhan, Ilek-khan	Bukhara	393	BMCO r II, 432, 437, etc.
		Nasr	b. Bahramshah		Saffarid		1221-22	see Album FPL 15-317 not illus.
		Nasr	b. Habib	al-Muhallabi	Abbasid governor		Ifriqiya, 174-77	1965Q, p. 170; Zambaur, p. 63
		Nasr	b. al-Hasan b. al-Firuzan		Firuzanid	Bistam, 375		governor of Damghan for Fakhr al-Dawla; cf. Zambaur p. 216; Ibn al-Athir IX, 60; see Lashkarzad b. al-Hasan; see Mzpr s.v. Damghan, note 3; cf. his father al-Hasan.
		Nasr	b. Shahrnush		Seljuq official	Ruyan, 502-04		Ustundar of Ruyan, according to Morton (ltr to Miles 18/11/72); on dinars of al-Ruyan and "Kuju"; but Album, ltr. To Miles 23/12/72 p. 2 no. 17 calls the father Shahrivash

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Nasr	b. Muhammad b. al-Ash`ath		Abbasid governor	Sind, 168	cf. 1964Q p. 260 n. 16, p. 267 no. 23, citing Ismail Ghalib (Constantinople) p. 138 Ghalib refers to coin of Isbahan, 168 (says Nasr might have been governor there before Sind), while al-Qazzaz mentions coin of Basra, 167; both have only Nasr on coin. cf. Berlin 2136 AE are these coins of Nusayr?	
	Abu'l-Juyush	Nasr	b. Muhammad		Nasrid			on coins of son Muhammad (IX) al-Saghir
		Nasr	b. Sa`d		Abbasid governor			cf. Sourdél, Kabul no. 51 & p. 12 note 1
Shibl al-Dawla	Abu Kamil	Nasr	b. Salih		Mirdasid			cf. Sauvaire, NC 1873, p. 339
		Nasr	b. Sayyar		Umayyad governor	Balkh 122	On AE in Tübingen. Also AE from Tadjikistan excavation, Rtveldadze EV 23 1985 p. 38 no. 1.	
		Nusayr		al-Wasif	Abbasid official			see Nusayr.bio. On AE Massisa et al.
		Nusayr			Fatimid contemporary			on 0000.999.7481, Fatimoid AE with Nusayr wa-`Ali in central circle, in uncertain Syria tray.
		Padisha						See Ilek Nasr
		Pir						see also Bir
		Pir Budaq	b. Iskandar		Qara Quyunlu		869-71	see NC 1950 p. 116
		Pir Budaq	b. [Qara] Yusuf		Qara Quyunlu			cf. Rabino NC 1950 p. 114 et passim; named on father's coins



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		Pir Butaq						see Pir Budaq
		Pir Muhammad	b. `Umar Shaykh		Timurid	Fars	807-10	governor of Fars; see Album 23/12/72 no. 8, nm nd
	Abu'l-Fadl?	Pir Muhammad	b. Sulayman		Shaybanid		1007	BM VII, p. 117 under pa'
		Pir...						see Pir...
Shams al-Ma`ali		Qabus	b. Wushmagir		Ziyarid		367-403	See Qabus.bib.
		al-Qadr	b. ...		Abbasid official			On an ANS fals, mint and date unread. Name is dubious.
		Qahtaba				al-Bab	155	Lowick/ Savage p. 339
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Ashraf	Abu'l-Nasr	Qa'itbay			Mamluk	Egypt Syria		
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Mansur Sayf al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Qala'un		al-Salihi Qasim Amir al-Mu'minin	Mamluk	Egypt Syria	678-689	
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Zahir	Abu Sa'id	Qansuh			Mamluk	Egypt Syria		
al-Malik al-`Adil `Imad al-Dawla		Qara Arslan Beg Qawurd			Seljuq of Kirman		462	on AV, Bardasir, 462, BM III, 75; also 454. Cf. Maqdisi, Ibn `Aqil, 128, 131-32.
	Abu'l-Harith	Qara Arslan	b. Da'ud		Artuqid			An inscription, RCEA IX pp. 48-49, 3271.
Al-Malik al-Muzaffar Majd al-Din		Qara Arslan	b. Ghazi		Artuqid	Mardin	658-91	Hexagram coins with Hulagu; identification uncertain.
		Qara `Uthman	b. Qutluq		Aq Quyunlu			
		Qara Yusuf	b. Muhammad		Qara Quyunlu			

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Qaraja Saqi			Seljuk official	Fars	510 ff. (513-26)	From an Album letter 23/1/1073 p. 1A; on a coin of Fasa, 521; was Atabeg of Seljuk Shah. Le Strange, <i>Lands</i> , 251-52 note 1, mentions him as Karachah, governor of Fars after Chauli (Chavli).
		Qaratakin			Samanid governor	Balkh	327	
		Qarghawayh				Halab	358	Or Qarghuya. With Bajkur. See Arroyo, <i>NCirc</i> 87 no. 3 (3/1979), pp. 120-21; CNS 1.2.7.789; <i>Münzprägungen</i> p. 107 note 13.
		Qarin			Bawandid	Sariyya	508	On a dinar, reported by Album 3/12/1972, 3/1/1963 p. 7 no. 10 and p. 8 no. 11.
		al-Qasim	b. Hammud		Hammudid			
al-Amir		al-Qasim	b. Muhammad		Hammudid			al-Amir al-Qasim, named on father's coins
al-Mu'tamin		al-Qasim	b. Harun		Abbasid successor, governor	Damascus, Aleppo	192 (189-93)	Third successor to al-Rashid's caliphate; not named on coins? But letter Q on Dimashq 192 AE is for him. Zambaur Genealogy p. 32, governor of Halab 193-313
		Qasim			Hammudid official?		418-27	On coins of Yahya b. 'Ali; perhaps Qasim b. Sulayman?

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
al-Imam al-Ma'mun billah Amir al-Mu'minin		al-Qasim	b. Hammud		Hammudid		408-14	Sometimes named as al-Ma'mun b. Hammud. See Prieto 110-11 for full discussion of his coinage. With Yahya (b. 'Ali) as wali al-'ahd on Sabta coins; with al-Mu'izz (b. Ziri) on a coin of Fas; with Hasan, then Muhammad as wali al-'ahd on al-Andalus.
al-Wathiq billah		al-Qasim	b. Muhammad b. Idris		Hammudid	al-Jazira in Andalus	440-46	Recorded only on coins of his father as al-Amir al-Qasim, governor.
Wali al-Dawla	Abu'l-Husayn	al-Qasim	b. 'Ubayd Allah b. Sulayman b. Wahb b. Sa'id		Abbasid wazir	caliphate	288-91, with title only 191	wazir for al-Mu'tadid and al-Muktafi; posthumously on coins in 292 and 293, see Zambaur, Gene. p. 7 note 5. On AE, P. 1660, 1661. See Vasmer NZ 1925 p. 56. Although al-Qasim was honored with a title, the third wazir to receive one, he died in the same year. Coins without his title might be struck at the beginning of the year or the end of it. See Tiesenhhausen 2175 for quotations and citations about this.
		Qasim						See also al-Qasim.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Qasim	b. `Abd Allah					Erroneous reading for Hashim b. `Abd Allah, governor of San`a` 194.
	Abu'l-Muzaffar or Abu'l-Nasr	Qasim	b. Jahangir		Aq Qoyunlu		897-910	See NC 1950 pp. 133-34.
		Qasim	b. Sulayman		Hammudid			See Yahya b. `Ali, Hammudid.
		Qawurd			Seljuq of Kirman			see Qara Arslan Beg Qawurd
		Qays?				Tudgha	177	al-Qazzaz, <i>Sümer</i> 21 (1965), p. 170, mint wrongly read
al-Amir al-Hajib		Qilij			Samanid official	Farghana	357-59	Akhsikat, 357: al-Amir Qilij al-Hajib Farghana, 358: Qilij al-Hajib
Burhan Amir al-Mu'minin		Qilij Arslan (IV)			Rum Seljuq			AR, Ma`dan..., 655, BM III, 248
	Abu'l-Fath	Qilij Arslan	b. Kaykhusru		Rum Seljuq			
al-Malik al-Nasir Salah al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Qilij Arslan	b. Muhammad		Ayyubid	Hamah	617-26	
Rukn al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Qilij Tafghaj Khan	b. Muhammad Arslan Khan		Ilek Khan	Bukhara	ca. 558 to before 578?	On AV, mint and date x: al-Khaqan al-`Adil Rukn al-Dunya wa'l-Din Qilij Tafghaj Khan (Azami ltr to GCM 16/3/1973). Nasab etc. from Zambaur, <i>Genealogie</i> .
Mu`tamid al-Dawla Dhu'l-`Aziz?	Abu'l-Muni`	Qirwash	b. al-Muqallid		`Uqaylid	al-Mawsil	391-444	

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		al-Qusi						see b. al-Qusi (cf. NZ 1871 p. 175 no. 160)
'Ismat al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Qutlugh-Turkan Khatun			Qutlugh Khan	Kirman	677	widow of Qutb al-Din Muhammad; Zambaur 237. On AV Kirman, 677.
Nur al-Dawla		Qutlugh Bek			Seljuq official	On dinar, mint?, 4x8, with Malik Shah and al-Muqtadi; see Munzel to MLB 18/8/1975; on dinar, mint x, 48x, with Barkiyaruq (Paris, Album notes p. 53). Shiraz, Farah mints, ca. 483: see Album, Checklist 1674, ANS 1966.136.28.		
Fakhr al-Muluk		Qutlugh Bek Anur			Seljuq official	on Shiraz dinar 491 with Barkiyaruq		
		Qutlugh Inanj						
Sa'd al-Dawla Atabeg		Qutlugh Yurunqush			Seljuq official	see Lowick 1970 p. 249; AV ANS 1973.203, with Mahmud, Sanjar, and al-Mustarshid; also seen as Qutluq. See Yurunqush al-Zakawi.		
		Qutluq Bik				See Aq Quyunlu 'Uthman b. Qutluq.		
	Abu'l-Musayyib	Rafi'	b. al-Husayn		Uqaylid			
		Rashid	b. Qadim			Walila, Morocco		Rāshid (not Rashīd) on eighth(?) century coppers of Walila
Sharaf al-Dawla	Abu Shuja'	Rasultakin			Seljuq			
		Rawh	b. Hatim		Abbasid official	Tabaristan	146-48	On TPWRSTAN drahms of 146-47 and Tabaristan dirhams of 146-48, with al-Mahdi Muhammad.Ma'din Amīr al-Mu'minīn.
		Ruh						see Rawh

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al-Muqtadir billah al-Malik al-Ajall		Rujar		al-Thani	Norman	Messina or Palermo	525-26, probably	Roger or Ruggero II, Norman King of Sicily; Di Mardino, "Un interessante tari..."
		Rustam			Abbasid governor	al-Mubarak a	176-80	See `Askar b. Rustam.
Amir al-Umara' al-Sayyid <i>or</i> al-Amir al-Sayyid Majd al-Dawla wa-Kahf l-Umma wa-`Izz al-Milla Shahanshah	Abu Talib	Rustam	b. `Ali		Buyid	Rayy, Saburkhwa st	387-420 (except 397-98)	son of Fakhr al-Dawla; see NHR 202, 205, and pp. 173-76.
al-Sultan al-Malik...	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Rustam	b. Maqsud		Aq Quyunli			
		Sa`d	b. ...		Abbasid official			`ala yaday Sa`d b. ... with al-Amir Hisham b. ...
		Sa`d	b. Ibrahim		Abbasid official	Ghazza		Tübingen has AE Ghazza, with Shuja` and Sa`d (b. Ibrahim?).
al-Musta`in billah `Abd Allah		Sa`d	b. `Ali b. Yusuf b. Muhammad		Nasrid	Gharnata	849-50, 857-66	
		Sadaqa	b. `Ali	mawla Amir al-Mu`minin		Arran	209	On dirhams; Nicol, Administration, p. 208
		Sa`id			Abbasid official	n		on AE Paris 1662, with al-Mutawakkil and `Abd Allah [b. Humayd]
		Sa`id			Abbasid official		144	on AE no mint 144 with Bahira, Bukhtari or the like (SICA 2 1629).
		Sa`id			Abbasid official	Jayy	150	on AE with al-Mahdi b. Amir al-Mu`minin

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		Sa'id			Abbasid official	Jubayl	nd	Tüb AL9 A1
		Sa'id			Abbasid official	Qaysariyya	d. m.	Tüb AM5 C1, with Buhturi
		Sa'id			Abbasid official	Misr	180	on AR dirham, with Musa
Mumahhid al-Dawla	Abu Mansur	Sa'id	b. Marwan		Marwanid	Diyar Bakr, Khilat, Malazgird Mayyafari-qin	387-401	Bosworth NID 80. Sa'id acquired the title after 390. Al-Ghalib billah on some is successor to the caliphate.
		Sa'id	b. Barghash			Zanzibar	ca. 1299	Sultan of Zanzibar
		Sa'id	b. Hazim			Harat	152	fals reported by Nastich, Addition (2012).
		Sa'id	b. Sa'id		Banijurid			see Al-Ush 1973 p. 174; dynastic affiliation not supported by any source
		Sa'id	b. al-Surh		Abbasid official	Ramla	nd [ca. 205]	AE Tüb AM6 E5, with Abi al-RMAR. Also MLB. See Lavoix, note to no. 1586. See mints.
		Sa'id	b. 'Abd Allah		unknown	al-Andalus	403	unknown figure, on AR al-Andalus, 403(?) with Umayyad Hisham II; unpublished ANS 1953.106....; not in CUS
al-Wazir		Sa'id	b. 'Abd Allah		Abbasid wazir, with Sallarid			on Sallarid coin; 1927 Vasmer p. 174 no. 11; p. 176.
		Sa'id	b. Yahya		Abbasid official	al-Raqqa	199	

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Sa'id	b. Yusuf		unknown	al-Andalus	402-04, 411	unknown figure. On coins of Umayyads of Spain, 402, 403, 404 (latter with Hisham II posthumously); on coin of Hammudid of 411; cf. CUS p. 64 no. 37
		Sakr						error for b. Zakarya (Muahhamad) which see
		Sakuka, Shakuka			Abbasid official?	Qumm	432	ANS 1973.155. H. M. Brown wrote 5/12/1972 about a coin, same mint and date, with the name Saaduudah (as recorded by me. This must be the same name, which I recorded directly from the coin as Shakuukah, although the first letter is obviously uncertain. The K's seem certain. Only al-Qa'im is otherwise named. Unknown official.
		Salih	b. Du'ad		Abbasid official	Sabur	164-64	on AE with Musa b. Amir al-M.
al-Sultan al-'Adil, al-Sultan al-Malik al-Salih		Salih	b. Ghazi		Ayyubid	Mardin	ca. 748	Father of Ahmad; for coins, see NBS III, 29-30, 32; see Mardin in mints. AE in ANS.
Asad al-Dawla wa-Maḡarrha wa-Nasihha	Abu 'Ali	Salih	b. Mirdas		Mirdasid			



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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Salih Salah al-Din		Salih	b. Muhammad		Mamluk			
		Salim			Abbasid official?	Abbasiyya		Tiesenhausen 1045, from Erdmann. Also Y. Lemberg sent a coin possibly of Abbasiyya with this name, Saalim.
Atabak, Malik al-Umara'		Saljuq Shah			Seljuq official	Shiraz	520	On AV Shiraz, 517, 519, 520, 524 (letter Album to GCM 3/1/73 p. 9 no. 16; explains that Seljuq has been misread Sharju, in his letter of 23/1/73 p. 1A). Malik of Qaraajaa Saaqii, 513-26; succeeded by Mankubarz. See Num. Lit. 95-294. See LPIAC 14-17; NC 1970 p. 247; BMCO III 676 ff.
		Salm			Abbasid official	Arran	197	Zambaur Contr. 64.
		Salm	b. Qutayba		Abbasid official	Rayy, Basra	145, 146	see Khurasani revolutionaries
		Salm	b. al-Musayyib		governor	Istakhr		on undated AE
al-Sultan al-A`zam Baha' al-Dunya wa'l-Din	Abu'l-Mu'ayyad	Sam	b. Muhammad		Ghurid of Bamiyan	Wakhsh	588-602	

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		Sam'il			Abbasid?	Morocco	171	"or something like," on Abbasiyya 171, with Yazid, Album auction 13 408. Speculatively, according to Album, Sam'il could be the mint-manager and possibly Jewish. In any case, the minuscule personal names in an assymetric arrangement indicate Moroccan minting, near Tudgha or Walila.
Malik Riqab al-Umam?	Abu'l-Harith	Sanjar	b. Malikshah		Seljuq			his Muslim name was Ahmad
	Abu'l-Harith	Sanjar	b. Tughanshah		Seljuq			amir of Nisabur
Baha' al-Dawla al-Mansur al-Ma'an		Saqawt	b. Muhammad		Berghawata	Sabta	453-71	On coins, obv. al-Mansur / al-Ma'an, rev. al-Hajib / Baha' al-Dawla / al-'Izz. Cf. Hazard, pp. 58-59 et al.; Miles, <i>Muluk al-Tawa'if</i> , 40-41. Al-Hajib al-'Izz is probably Saqawt's son, al-'Izz b. Sawawt.
		Sard						See Surad.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Sard						Probable reading of s-r-d in circle, on small AE or billon, probably 'Uqaylid, Diyar Rabi'a, in ANS. Note the first letter is <i>sin</i> , not <i>sad</i> . Not to be confused with S.rd, S.urad, named on al-Muhammadiyya in 2nd century.
		Saydari	b. Wazir		Mertola after Murabit			
al-Amir Sani`at al-Dawla wa-Fakhrhā		Shabib			Numayrid	Yemen	411-27	With Fatimid al-Zahir. See Nicol, INJ 10, 60, 69 no. 30.
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Kamil Sayf al-Din		Sha`ban	b. al-Nasir Muhammad		Mamluk	Egypt and Syria		
Taj al-Din		Shah			ruler of Kish	Kish	601	
	Abu'l-Harith	Shah Sultan			Qutlughkhan		ca. 696	
		Sharaf						Possible, but incorrect, reading of s-r-d in circle, on small AE or billon, probably 'Uqaylid, Diyar Rabi'a, in ANS.
		Sharaf	b. Muhammad		Amir of Bitlis	Bitlis		cf. BMCOr VII 246; Zambaur p. 231 n. 4; NBS III, p. 34.
Sa`d al-Dawla	Abu'l-Ma`ali	Sharif	b. `Ali		Hamdanid		356-81	Son of Sayf al-Dawla; ruled Aleppo, 356-81. Named on AR with the Fatimid caliph Nizar al-`Aziz, 365-86.

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	Abu'l-Ma`ali	Sharif	b. Sa`id		Hamdanid	Halab	394	ruled Aleppo, 394.
		Sharju Shah						Error for Saljuq Shah
		Sharwan	b. Rustam		Bawandid	Firim	375	Known only on Firim 375, with caliph, without any Buyid; cf. Album to MLB 10/3/73. Bosworth NID has Sharwin. The dirham is in Tübingen
Sharaf al-Dawla	Abu'l-Fawaris	Shirdil	b. Fanakhusru		Buyid			
Kamal al-Dawla		Shirzad	b. Mas`ud				508-09	
		Shu`ayb			Abbasid official			Shu`ayb and `Umar on AE, Paris 1657.
		Shuja`			Abbasid official	Ghazza		Tübingen has AE Ghazza, with Shuja` and Sa`d (b. Ibrahim?).
		Shukr			Abbasid official	Tarablus	229	error for "b. Zakariya," i.e. Muhammad b. Zakariya, q.v.
		Shurayk						See `Umar b. Shurayk.
		Sufyan	b. Mu`awiya b. Yazid	al-Muhallabi	Abbasid official	Basra	140-45	Governor of Basra, 140-45; does the letter <i>sin</i> on Basra coins 144-45 refer to him? Cf. 1962 al-Qazzaz p. 134 note 2
al-Malik al-`Adil (or ... al-Mas`ud) Qutb al-Din Mu`in al-Imam al-Nasir li-Din Allah		Sukman	b. Muhammad b. Qara Arslan b. Artuq		Artuqid	Hisn Kayfa	581-97	on AE al-Hisn 581, 584, 594; see BMCOr III, 338, 340, 393, but on latter, al-Malik al-Mas`ud (which probably refers to an Ayyubid overlord).

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		Sulayman			Abbasid official	Nihawand	AE 154	al-Mahdi `ala yaday Sulayman
		Sulayman	b. `Abd al-Malik		Umayyad	Ramla, 90-96		On a fals doubtless of Ramla, undated: <i>Sulayman b. Khalifat Allah</i> (SNAT 525a; Schindel, ONSNL 172 (2002), 5-7).
al-Musta`in billah		Sulayman	b. al-Hakam		Umayyad caliph of Spain			
al-Musta`in billah	Abu Ayyub	Sulayman	b. Hud		Hudid			
al-Mutawakkil `ala Allah		Sulayman	b. Salim		Ziyanid			
Taj al-Dawla		Sulayman	b. Yusuf		Hudid			
Atabik		Sunqur			Seljuq governor	Amul	ca. 504	on AV 504 with Muh. b. Malikshah and Ahmad [b. Muh.]
al-Malik al-Kamil Shams al-Din Qasim Amir al-Mu`minin		Sunqur			Mamluk	Syria	679	
		Surad			Abbasid official?			Name on al-Muhammadiyya and Ma`dan Bajunays dirhams, 174-95. See Surad.bio.
	Abu `Abd Allah	Tahir			Tahirid			This is Tahir "II"; but the kunya is doubtful, perhaps a mistaken identification of Abu `Abd Allah al-Mu`tazz.
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Takash	b. Il-Arslan		Khwarizmshah			sometimes read Abu'l-Zafir

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Takash Beg			Seljuk of Tukharistan		466	on AV, mint?, BM III, 76
		Talha			Abbasid official of the Tahirid family (Talha b. Tahir)			See RNB 1875 p. 192 no. 7 See Tiesenhausen index. AE Bukhara 206 = L/S 833 (not securely read)..
Al-Muwaffaq billah al-Nasir li-Din Allah	Abu Ahmad	Talha	b. Jafar al-Mutawakkil			southern Iraq and eastern caliphate only	261-78	title al-Muwaffaq acquired in 261, title al-Nasir added in 270. HKLK p. 182 nos. 29, 31. RIC p. 84. NZ 1871 p. 177 no. 2.
al-Amir		Talha	b. Dhi'l-Yaminayn			Bukhara	209, 211	Same as Talha b. Tahir. Dhu changes to Dhi in the genitive case. With Muhammad b. Talut (209, 211) and Muhammad b. 'Abd Allah.
al-Amir		Talha	b. Tahir		Abbasid official of the Tahirid family			Not confirmed if name appears in this form on coins.
		Talha	b. Yahya		Abbasid official			
al-Mustansir billah	Abu Ma`add	Tamim	b. Bulukkin		Zirid			
		Taraka			Abbasid official	Kufa, 165-67 Ifriqiya, 172-73		DeShazo, "Arab Governor Identified," suggests this might be the grandfather of Hafs b. 'Umar b. Taraka, named on Zaranj, 183-85.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Al-Wali Husam al-Dawla		Tash		al-Hajib	Samanid official?	Farghana Nisabur	366 371-76	Cf. Ahmad b. `Ali. AE DMF p. 120 no. 27 (Farghana, 366) See Frye, CHIr IV, 156: a Turkish general; defeated in 377, died 378. See Tash.bio.
Amir al-Muslimin [wa-] Nasir al-Din		Tashfin	b. `Ali		Murabit			as successor 533-38, <i>wali `ahdihi al-Amir Tashfin</i> ; alone, 537-40; with son & successor Ibrahim, 538-40
Qa'an al-A`zam		Temüjīn Khān			Mongol			personal name of Chingiz, on unidentified AV, shahada obv., `Azami to GCM 16/3/1973, no. 4
	Abu `Alwan	Thamal	b. Salih		Mirdasid			
Qa'an al-A`zam		Timujin Khan			Mongol			Presumably Jingiz Khan (Temüjīn was his personal name), on AV x x, Azami to GCM 16/3/73 no. 4, with shahada obverse.
al-Sultan al-Malik al-Zahir	Abu Sa`id	Timurbugha			Mamluk			

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Tugha Timur			Chagatay		670-681	Miles had a notecard for the Tugha Timurid dynasty, citing Markovv p. 598, RNB 1864 p.349. Probably this refers to Buqa or Toqa Timur; I have not checked it out. Otherwise Bosworth NID has no entry for such a person or dynasty. See Buqa Timur.q
Qiwam al-Dawla	Abu Sa'id	Tughril			Ghaznavid			called a usurper
	Abu'l-Fath	Tughril	b. Qilij Arslan		Rum Seljuq	Arzarum		
al-Sultan al-Mu'azzam	Abu Talib	Tughril Beg			Seljuq			Tughril beg was the first to use the title al-Sultan on coins, at Rayy, 438, according to Lowick, <i>Najahids</i> , pp. 549-50, citing NHR p. 198. It also appears on coins of Zabid, 437/9 and 440.
al-Sultan al-Mu'azzam Taj al-Dawla al-Qahira wa-Saraj al-Umma al-Zahira wa-Sharaf al-Milla al-Bahira Nasir Amir al-Mu'minin	Abu Sa'id	Tutush	b. Alp Arslan Muhammad		Seljuq sultan			RCEA VIII, 2804 (487 H.), 2860 (488 H.): al-Malik al-Mu'azzam al-Mansur al-Muzaffar 'Adud al-Din Taj al-Dawla Saraj al-Milla Sharaf al-Umma. See Makdisi, <i>Ibn 'Aqil</i> , pp. 133-34.
	Abu'l-Wafa'	Tuzun			amir al-umara'			
Malik Riqab al-Umam Ilkhan		Uljaytu						



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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
	Abu'l-Hayja'	Unar or Unur	b. Sunqur		Seljuq official			
		Uzun Hasan			Aq Quyunlu			See Hasan.
		Wahsudan	b. Justan		Abbasid governor, Sallarid or Jastanid		ca. 252	1927 Vasmer pp. 166-68. Father's name also given as Jastan.
Al-Sallar	Abu Mansur	Wahsudan	b. al-Marzuban		Abbasid governor, Sallarid or Jastanid		3rd century	See 1927 Vasmer pp. 165-67 <i>et pass.</i> Same as Wahsudan b. Justan. See his brother Manadhar b. Justan.
		Wahsudan	b. al-Sallar		Abbasid governor, Sallarid or Justanid			Probably the son of Ibrahim b. al-Marzuban; 1927 Vasmer p. 176.
Zahir al-Dawla		Wushmagir			Abbasid governor, Ziyarid		323-57	The name Wushmagir alone was used by Bisutun b. Wushmagir, as a family name, according to one interpretation.
		Wishtam	b. Shirzad		perhaps Bawandid	Firrim	394	on Paris dinar with mint TMH? Cast in ANS trays; photo in 3x5 mint file, under Firrim. See Album notes on Paris collection pp. 37, 43. A Wishtahm is listed among the Bawandids (later), and also Sharwan and Shahriyar, one of whom could have been father of Wistam. The mint as recorded might be an error for the end of Firrim.f

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Ya`qub	b. ...?		Abbasid official	Zaranj	147	On AE.
	Abu'l-Muzaffar or Abu'l-Nasr	Ya`qub	b. Hasan		Aq Qoyunlu			
		Ya`qub	b. Ishaq		Abbasid official	Jurjan	190	on AE with Isma`il b. Mus`ab
	Abu Yusuf	Ya`qub	b. Yusuf		Muwahhid			
		Yahya			Abbasid official	On AE mint mlk...?	no date	Below reverse, with .: below obverse and above reverse.
		Yahya		al-Harashi	Abbasid official	Jayy	162-63	Yahya only on Jayy AE. See 1964 Q p. 268 note 25.
al-Amir		Yahya		mawla Amir al-Mu`minin	Abbasid official	al-Bab	178	AE Berlin 2177 (unique so far)
al-Amir		Yahya			Hammudid		440-44	doubtful? On coins of Muhammad b. Idris
		Yahya			Samanid official?	al-Shash	292-93	On dirhams, with Isma`il b. Ahmad, Samanid.
		Yahya			Abbasid officialnasir	al-Muham- madiyya	172-73	Yahya b. Khalid?
		Yahya	b. Ahmad				299	On dirham for identifica- tion by Atef Mansur.
		Yahya	b. Ahmad					see NZ 1871 p. 186 no. 41.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Yahya	b. Ahmad		Samanid	Nisabur	319	Full name on Tübingen dinar. Also, possibly, on Bukhara 315-16 AE, if word on obverse is Yahya and not bakh. Described by Album as rebel in Tübingen handlist.
		Yahya	b. Abi Muhammad		Hafsid			same as Yahya b. Abd al-Wahid
al-Hadi ila al-Haqq Amir al-Mu'minin		Yahya	b. al-Husayn Ibn Rasul Allah		Rassid Zaydi caliph	Yemen San'a 288 AV & AR Sa'da 296-98 AV & AR	reign 284-98 (897-911)	Usually named alone, but also on a rare issue of San'a 288 (2 examples), with wali al-Imam 'Abd Allah b. Bishr.
Sharaf al-Dawla al-Ma'mun		Yahya	b. Isma'il		Dhu'l-Nunid			
		Yahya	b. Khalid	al-Barmaki	Abbasid official			See 1965 Q p. 170 no. 13. Possibly Yahya on al-Muhammadiyya, 172-73
al-Amir al-Ajall	Abu Zakariya	Yahya	b. Abi Muhammad 'Abd al-Wahid b. Abi Hafs		Hafsid		627-47	On coins al-Amir al-Ajall Abu Zakariya' Yahya b. Abi Muhammad b. Abi Hafs; with the Muwahhid Mahdi al-Qa'im.
Nusrat al-Din		Yahya	b. al-Muzaffar		Muzaffarid	Yazd	789-95	Zambaur p. 254
		Yahya	b. 'Umar		Abbasid official	Mah al-Kufa	155	AE, 'amil of al-Mahdi

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
Sharaf al-Dawla al-Ma'mun Dhu'l-Majdayn al-Hajib	Abu'l-Hasan	Yahya	b. Isma'il		Dhu'l-Nunid	Toledo	435-67	Father of al-Qadir Yahya b. Isma'il
al-Qadir billah		Yahya	b. Isma'il		Dhu'l-Nunid	Toledo, Valencia, Cuenca	467-78	Son of al-Ma'mun Yahya b. Isma'il; mints Tulaytula, Balansiyya, Qunka.
		Yahya	b. Mu'adh		Abbasid official	Raqqa, Jazira	about 206	on AE nm? nd? See TNNP no. 8
	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Yahya	b. Muhammad Ibn Hubayra I		Abbasid wazir			
		Yahya	b. Zufar		Abbasid official	Arran	197	See also 2 other contemporary Ibn Zufar, including al-'Abbas. Zambaur Contr. sub. No. 64.
	Abu'l-Ghazi	Yar Muhammad			Shaybanid			
		Yazid			Abbasid official	San'a	184-92	with Hammad; unidentified
		Yazid			Abbasid official	Zaranj	181	
		Yazid	b. Asid		Abbasid official	Barda'a	142, 159, 163	cf. RIC 367. See Yazid.bio and Caucasus chronology. Usayd is also given as his father's name.
		Yazid	b. Hatim	al-Muhallabi	Abbasid official	Adharbayjan Ifriqiya	? 154-70	sometimes as Yazid, without nasab. Yazid was governor of Ifriqiya, 154-70; Zambaur 63. See Yazid.bio.

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Yazid	b. Mazid		Abbasid official	Sijistan, 151 al-Haruniy- ya, 169-70 al-Muham- madiyya, 175	169-70	sometimes as Yazid, without nasab. See Yazid.bio. Sijistan and al-Muhammadiyya to be checked.
Taj al-Dunya wa'l-Din		Yildiz			Ghurid successor			
Baha' al-Dawla		Yinal			Seljuq official	Basra	488	
al-Mustanjid billah	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Yusuf	b. al-Muqtafi		Abbasid caliph, 555-66			
		Yusuf			Nasrid	Gharnata	733-55	AV nd nm, BM II 171
	Abu Ya`qub	Yusuf	b. `Abd al-Mu'min		Muwahhid			
Salah al-Din	Abu'l-Muzaffar	Yusuf	b. Ayyub		Ayyubid			
	Abu'l-Qasim	Yusuf	b. Diwdad		Sajid			
	Abu'l-Hajjaj	Yusuf	b. Isma`il		Nasrid			
Jamal al-Din		Yusuf	b. Muhammad		Qara Quyunlu			
	Abu `Umar	Yusuf	b. Sulayman		Hudid			
		Yusuf	b. `Umar		Abbasid official	Zaranj		AE nd with forepart of lion in reverse center.
	Abu'l-Hajjaj	Yusuf	b. Yusuf		Nasrid			
		Zengi	b. Ayaz					with Inanj Yabghu and Mahmud b. Muhammad, coin of 5xx, Artuk 1057; see 1970 Lowick, no. 15 Bosworth p. 66; possibly = Inanj Yabghu
al-Mujahid fi sabil Allah	Abu Jamil	Ziyan	b. Fulan		post-Muwahhid	Valencia		

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Laqab	Kunya	Ism	Nasab	Nisba	Dynasty	Place	Dates	Remarks
		Zufar						Name is vowelised by Zambaur, Contr. Sub. No. 64.

List of transliterations

Transliteration principles and guide

1. In the table of names above, standard Anglo-American transliteration is used to represent the names, but without the diacritical marks (without macron above certain vowels, and dot below certain consonants) that are part of strict transliteration. This principle is adopted to facilitate alphabetization and searching.

2. Place names are never transliterated in this document, and are not included in the list of transliterations, except when they are found as

components of titles, such as *Malik Diyarbakr*.

3. Some variant and erroneous transliterations and transcriptions are included in the table below, as an aid to the user. The standard transliteration is shown next to the variation. The search term will then be the standard transliteration, without its diacritical marks.

4. The article *al-* is not taken into account for alphabetization when it is initial. It may be shown or not in transcription or transliteration.

5. The ‘*ayn*’ mark ‘ is taken into account in alphabetization in the main table, which is sorted by WordPerfect, but not in the table below which is sorted as entered. Therefore, look for ‘A, ‘I, and ‘U below under A, I, and U as if the ‘*ayn*’ mark did not exist.

6. Note that derived forms of names are not always included below. It should be obvious that the diacritics of Ziyādid, for example, are the same as for Ziyād.

A	
A`azim	A`āzīm
Aba	Abā
Aban	Abān
Abaqa	Abāqā or Abaqā; spelling varies on coins.
`Abbad	`Abbād
`Abbas	`Abbās
`Abbasid	`Abbāsīd
Abu	Abū

Abu al-	Abu'l- (The vowel of the definite article, when it follows Abu, is elided, and the long ū of Abu becomes short. This change is shown in transliteration, even though the Arabic orthography does not change.)
Abu'l	Abu'l (see Abu al-)
Adana	Adana (also written Adhana)
Adhkutakin	Adhkūtakīn
`Adil	`Ādil
Ahkam	Aḥkāṃ

Ahmad	Aḥmad
Ahmadil	Aḥmadīl
Ahmadili	Aḥmadīlī
Al	As an isolated word, Āl, "Family." Not to confuse with the definite article <i>al</i> which is attached to the following word.
A`la	A`lā (the second "a" is alif maqsura, represented by the letter ya'.
`Alim	`Ālim
Allah	Allāh

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bi-Allah	billāh (see bi-Allah under B)
Almoravid	Murābiṭ
Alp	Alb (This Turkish word would have been pronounced Alp, but Arabic has no "p". Turkish and Urdu scripts could represent the sound "p".)
Amid	Āmid
`amil	ʿāmil, “agent”
Amir	amīr (“commander,” a generic title of authority) OR Āmir (“Commandant,” a caliph’s title). Note the position of the macron.
`Amiri	ʿāmīrī, mawla or dependent of someone named `Āmir.
`Amirid	ʿĀmirid
Arslan	Arslān
Asad	Asad
Asfar	Asfār
Asghar	Aṣghar
Ash’ath	Ash’ath
Asid	Asīd (also Usayd is given)
`Askar	ʿAskar
Ayyub	Ayyūb
`Awana	ʿAwānah
A`zam	A`zam
`Aziz	ʿAzīz

B	
Badsha	Bādshā (spelling error for Bādshāh)
Badshah	Bādshāh (Pādishāh in a Persian language context)
Bahadir	Bahādir
Bahadur	Bahādir (both “Bahadir” and “Bahadur” are legitimate forms, but “dir” is used in this table to be consistent)
Bahramshah	Bahrāmshāh
Bajkur	Bajkūr
Bak	Bak, a form of Beg
Balansiyya	Balansiyya (Valencia)
Banijurid	Bānījūrid
Barahin	Barāhīn
Barmaki	Barmakī
Barmal	Bārmāl
Barman	Bārmān
Bawandid	Bāwandid
Beg	Bak, Bik or Bīk (This Turkish word would have been written Bik on coins since Arabic has no "e" or "g", but pronounced Beg and usually written as pronounced, even when formal transliteration is used.)
bi-Ahkam	bi-Aḥkāṁ

bi-Allah	billāh (by convention, the combination of the attached preposition <i>bi</i> and the name Allāh is written in Arabic and pronounced <i>billāh</i> ).
Bilal	Bilāl
billah	billāh (for bi-Allāh).
Bik	Bīk (see Beg)
billah	billāh
Bukhara	Bukhārā
Buqa	Buqa (or is it Tuqa?)
Buri	Būrī
C	
Chaghri	Chaghri
D	
Dabil	Dabīl
Darust	Dārust
Dawla	Dawla
Daylam	Daylam
Din	Dīn
Dinar	Dīnār
Diyar	Diyār
Diyarbakr	Diyārbakr (more commonly written Diyār Bakr)
Dunya	Dunyā
Dushmanzar	Dushmanzār

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E	
F	
Fadl	Faḍl
Fa'iq	Fā'iq
Fa'iz	Fā'iz
Falak	Falak
Fanakhusru	Fanākhusrū
Faris	Fāris
Fatimid	Fāṭimid
fī	fī, "in"
Firim	Firīm
Firuz	Fīrūz
Firuzan	Fīruzān
Furat	Furāt
G	
Ghadanfār	Ghaḍanfār
Ghalib	Ghālīb
Ghana'im	Ghanā'im
Ghassan	Ghassān
H	
Habib	Ḥabīb
Hafs	Ḥaḥṣ
Hajib	Hājīb
Hakam	Ḥakam
Hallaj	Ḥallāj

Hamam	Ḥamām
Hamid	Ḥamīd. Hamid is a name of God, which can be used in the compound name `Abd al-Hamid, but not by itself for men, who can use only the diminutive, Humayd.
Hammam	Ḥammām
Hammud	Ḥammūd
Hammudid	Ḥammūdīd
Haqq	Ḥaqq
Harashi	Ḥarashī
Harith	Ḥārith
Harun	Ḥārūn
Hasan	Ḥasan
Hashim	Hāshim
Hassan	Ḥassān
Hatim	Ḥātim
Hazarasp	Hazārasp
Hazim	Hāzim
Hisham	Hishām
Hulagu	Hūlāgū, with g represented by Arabic <i>kāf</i> .
Humayd	Ḥumayd. For a man, cannot be Hamid, q.v.
Humran	Ḥumrān
Husayn	Ḥusayn

I	
Ibrahim	Ibrāhīm (Ibrāhīm is always the correct transliteration of this name, but its archaic Arabic spelling does not show the letter <i>alif</i> after "r". In transliteration of coin inscriptions, the name would be represented as Ibrahīm when the <i>alif</i> is missing, to indicate that fact, but in running text it will always be Ibrāhīm.)
Idda, Iddat	error for `Udda, `Uddat
Idris	Idrīs
Ikhrīd	Ikhrīd
Ilaldi	Ilaldī
Il-Aba	Īl-Abā
Il-Ghazi	Īl-Ghāzī
Ilkhan	Īlkhān
Ilwakush	Ilwākūsh
`Imad	`Imād
`Imran	`Imrān
Inanj	Īnānj
`Isa	`Īsā
Ishaq	Ishāq (In archaic script, the word is also found without the <i>alif</i> after <i>hā</i> '. In the transcription of a coin inscription, this is represented Ishāq, but in running text Ishāq is always used whatever the spelling on the coin.)



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Islam	Islām
Isma`il	Ismā`īl (In archaic script, this is often written without the alif and therefore is transliterated Isma`īl when found on coins, but properly in these cases the alif is represented by a diacritic point and therefore Ismā`īl is always correct in running text.)
`Ismat	`Iṣmat (‘ <i>ayn-ṣād-mīm-tā` marbūṭa</i> )
J	
Jabir	Jābir
Ja`far	Ja`far
Jaghri	see Chaghri
Jahan	Jahān (Jihān is also correct)
Jahanshah	Jahānshāh
Jala`ir	Jalā`ir
Jala`irid	Jalā`ir (Jala`ir is the name of a tribe or clan, not of a person; all the rulers of this regime were members of that clan, and therefore Jala`irs, not Jala`irids, not “sons of Jala`ir.”)
Jalal	Jalāl
Jalil	Jalīl
Jamal	Jamāl
Janah	Janāḥ
Jandar	Jāndār
Jani	Jānī

Janid	Jānid
Jarib	Jārib
Jastan	Jastān; also Jasatān; most commonly Justān
Jazira	Jazīra
Jihan	see Jahan in this table (Jihān is also correct)
Junayd	Junayd
Justan	Justān
K	
Kafi	Kāfī
Kaki	Kākī
Kakwayh	Kākwayh
Kakwayhid	Kākwayhid
Kamal	Kamāl
Karman	Karmān as an <i>ism</i> .
Kaykhusru	Kaykhusrū
Kayqubad	Kayqubād, also Kayqubādh, Kay Qubād
Khalid	Khālīd (on coins, also often written Khalid without <i>alif</i> , an early orthography; but Khālīd is always correct in running text)
Khalil	Khalīl
Khan	Khān
Khatir	Khatīr
Khazim	Error for Hāzim

Khulafa`	Khulafā`
Khurdadhbih	Khurdādhbih
Khusru	Khusrū, alternatively vowelled Khusraw
Khwarizmshah	Khwārizmshāh
Kirman	Kirmān province, but as an <i>ism</i> this is Karmān.
Kumushtakin	Kumushtakīn
Kuntughdi	Kuntughdī
Kurkan	Kūrkan (Arabic for Gūrgān).
Kurpa	Kurpā
L	
Lajin	Lājīn
Lashkari	Lashkarī
Layth	Layth
Lutf	Luṭf
M	
Ma`ali	Ma`ālī
Ma`an	Ma`ān
Mada	Maḍā
Mahan	Māhān
Mahfuz	Maḥfūz
Makan	Mākān
Malik	Malik, as in <i>al-Malik</i> , "the King:" or Mālik, a proper name.

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Malikshah	Malikshāh (on coins, sometimes written as two words, Malik Shāh, sometimes as one word, even for the same person--these variations should be indicated in transliteration of inscriptions, but Malikshāh is customary in running text)
Ma'mun	Ma'mūn
Manadhar	Mānādhār
Maqarr	Maqarr
Marar	Marār
Mardin	Mārdīn
Marinid	Mārinid
Marwan	Marwān
Marwanid	Marwānid
Marzaban	Marzabān
Mawdud	Mawdūd
Mawsil	Maṣṣil
Mayurqa	Mayūrqa
Mayyafariqin	Mayyāfāriqīn
Mirdas	Mirdās
Mishaki	Mishākī
Mu`adh	Mu`ādh
Mu`awiya	Mu`āwiya, often written Mu`āwiya on coins.
Mubashir	Mubashir
Mufawwid	Mufawwid

Muhammad	Muḥammad
Muhasin	Muḥāsīn
Muhiy	Muḥīy
Muhtaj	Muḥtāj
Mu`in	Mu`īn
Mujahid	Mujāhid
Mujib	Mujīb
Muluk	Mulūk
Mumahhid	Mumahhid
Muni`	Munī`
Muntasir	Muntaṣir
Muqallid	Muqallid
Muqtafi	Muqtafī
Murabit	Murābiṭ. This was a designation of a movement, hence the polity is known as the Murabits, not Murabitids, "sons of Murabit." Murābiṭūn, the Arabic plural, is also correct. Also called Almoravids, the medieval Spanish name.
Murtadi	Murtaḍī
Musa	Mūsā
Musafir	Musāfir
Mu`sab	Muṣ`ab
Mustadi	Mustaḍī
Mustazhir	Mustaẓhir

Muta`in	Muṭā`īn
Mu`tamid	Mu`tamid
Muthanna	Muthannā
Muwahhid	Muwahḥid (A <i>muwahhid</i> is a believer in the unity of God. This is the name of a movement, not a dynasty, also known as Almohads, the medieval Spanish name.)
N	
Nabi	Nabī, "prophet."
Najah	Najāḥ
Nasih	Nāṣih
Nasir	Nāṣir, usually, but sometimes Naṣīr (when indicated)
Nasr	Naṣr
Nasrid	Naṣrid
Natiq	Nāṭiq
Nizam	Nizām
Nizar	Nizār
Nun	Nūn
Nur	Nūr
Nusayr	Nuṣayr
Nusrat	Nuṣrat
O	
O and oo in popular transcriptions of Arabic words are always replaced by <i>u</i> and <i>ū</i> in standard transliteration. There is no grapheme for o in Arabic.	

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P	
Padishah	Bādashāh in Arabic language context, Pādishāh when in Persian language context. In one case Padisha without final h (Nasr, Ilek Khan).
Pahlawan	Pahlawān (Bahlawān would be strict Arabic transliteration, since there is no consonant P, but P can be rendered with the Persian letter)
Pishtakin	Pīstakīn
Q	
Qa'an	Qā'ān
Qabus	Qābūs
Qa'im	Qā'im
Qa'itbay	Qā'itbāy
Qadir	Qādir
Qahtaba	Qaḥṭaba
Qara	Qarā
Qaraja	Qarājā
Qarakhan	Qarākhān
Qarakhanid	Qarākhān (Qarakhan is a title, borne by all rulers of this regime; they are therefore all Qarakhans, not Qarakhanids meaning "sons of Qarakhan.")
Qaratakin	Qarātakīn
Qarghawayh	Qarghwayh or Qarghūya

Qarin	Qārin
Qasim	As an <i>ism</i> , Qāsīm (sometimes written on coins without long a); as part of a title, <i>e.g.</i> , Qasīm Amīr al-Mu'minīn.
Qawam	error for Qiwaṃ
Qawurd	Qāwurd
Qawwam	error for Qiwaṃ
Qirwash	Qirwāsh
Qiwam	Qiwām
Qunka	Qūnka
Qutb	Qutb
Qutlugh	Qutlugh
Qutluq	Qutluq
R	
Rabi'	Rabī'
Rahman	Raḥmān
Raqqa	Raqqa
Rashid	Rashīd OR Rāshid, as indicated in each instance in the table. The caliph Harun is al-Rashīd.
Rashidin	Rāshidīn
Rashamuj	Rashāmūj
Rawh	Rawḥ (not Rūh)
riqab	riqāb
Riyastayn	Riyāsatayn
Rudhbar	Rūdhbār

Rujar	Rujār, transcription of Roger
Rustam	Rustam
S	
Sabbah	Ṣabbāḥ
sabil	sabīl, "path"
Sa'd	Sa'd
Sa'id	Sa'īd
Sakuka	Sakūka; the first letter could also be <i>shīn</i> .
Salatin	Salātīn
Salih	Ṣāliḥ
Salim	Without diacritics, this can be Sālim or Salīm.
Saljuq	Saljūq
Sallar	Sallār
Salm	Salm
Samanid	Sāmānid
San'a	Ṣan'a'
Sani'at	Ṣanī'at
Saqi	Sāqī
Saraj	Sarāj
Seljuq	Saljūq, or sometimes in Arabic script Saljūk.
Shabib	Shabīb
Shahanshah	Shāhānshāh
Shahrnush	Shahrnūsh? Or Sharīwash?

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Shakuka	See Sakuka.
Shams	Shams
Sharaf	Sharaf
Shari`a	sharī`a, the “law” of Islam
Sharif	Sharīf
Sharju	Probably an error for Saljūq, q.v.
Sharwan	Sharwān
Sharwin	Sharwīn
Shayban	Shaybān
Shiruya	Shīrūya
Shirzad	Shīrzād
Shuja <sup>ʿ</sup>	Shujā <sup>ʿ</sup>
Sifwatuha	Ṣifwatuhā
Sinan	Sinān
Siraj	error for Sarāj
Sukman	Sukmān
Sulayman	Sulaymān
Sultan	Sulṭān
Sumadih	Ṣumādih
Sunqur	Sunqur
Surad	Ṣurad
T	
Tabaristan	Ṭabaristān
Tafghaj	Ṭafghāj
Taghlib	Taghlib

Tahir	Ṭāhir
Tahirid	Ṭāhirid
Taj	Tāj
Takin	Takīn
Talha	Ṭalḥa
Talut	Ṭālūt
Tamam	Tamām
Tash	Tāsh
Tashfin	Tāshfīn
Timujin	Timūjīn
Timur	Ṭīmūr
Tughril	Ṭughril
Tughtakin	Ṭughtakīn
Tulaytula	Ṭulayṭula (Toledo)
Tuqa	Tuqa, Toqa (or is it Buqa?)
U	
Udda, Uddat	ʿUdda, ʿUddat
Ughurlu	Ūghūlū
Uljaytu	Ūljāytū
umara'	umarā'
umam	umam
umma	umma
Usayd	Probably Asīd is right.
Uzun	Uzun
V	

Arabic wāw is pronounced v in some other languages that use the same script, but it is always represented by w in standard transliteration from Arabic, including Turkish and Persian names in an Arabic context.	
W	
Wahhab	Wahhāb
Wahid	Wāḥid
Wahsudan	Wahsūdān
wali	walī
Walid	Walīd
Washmagir	error for Wushmagīr?
wasi	waṣī, designated heir (see Hashim)
Wasif	Waṣīfa
Wathiq	Wāthiq
Wushmagir	Wushmagīr
Wishtam	Wishtam (vowels uncertain)
X	
Y	
Yahya	Yaḥyā
Yaquti	Yāqūṭī
Yurunqush	Yurunqush
Yusuf	Yūsuf
Z	
Zafir	Zāfir
Zahir	Zāhir
Zakariya	Zakarīyā'

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Zaydi	Zaydī
Ziyad	Ziyād

Ziyar	Ziyār
Zufar	Zufar